

## Statistics

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## 1. SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

**Table 1.1**  
**Gross Domestic Savings : India**  
 (At Current Prices & Percent of GDP at Current Market Price)  
 (In ₹ Crores)

Year	House-hold Sector		Private Corporate Sector		Public Sector		Total (2+3+4)	
1	2		3		4		5	
<b>New Series Base Year 1999-2000</b>								
1960-61	1136	6.5	281	1.6	535	3.1	1952	11.2
1965-66	2409	8.6	405	1.4	1019	3.6	3833	13.7
1970-71	4371	9.5	672	1.5	1528	3.3	6571	14.2
1975-76	9163	10.9	1083	1.3	3950	4.7	14196	16.9
1980-81	18724	12.9	2339	1.6	5818	4.0	26881	18.5
1981-82	19659	11.5	2560	1.5	8677	5.1	30896	18.1
1982-83	21230	11.1	2980	1.6	9577	5.0	33787	17.7
1983-84	26122	11.7	3254	1.5	8715	3.9	38091	17.1
1984-85	32689	13.1	4040	1.6	8724	3.5	45453	18.2
1985-86	36942	13.1	5426	1.9	11021	3.9	53389	19.0
1986-87	41653	13.2	5336	1.7	11047	3.5	58036	18.4
1987-88	55907	15.6	5932	1.7	10425	2.9	72264	20.2
1988-89	66907	15.8	8486	2.0	11773	2.8	87166	20.5
1989-90	82765	17.0	11845	2.4	11482	2.4	106092	21.8
1990-91	104789	18.4	15164	2.7	10057	1.8	130010	22.8
1991-92	103495	15.8	20304	3.1	17290	2.6	141089	21.5
1992-93	123315	16.4	19968	2.7	16399	2.2	159682	21.2
1993-94	149534	17.3	29866	3.4	10533	1.2	189933	21.9
1994-95	188790	18.6	35260	3.5	23412	2.3	247462	24.4
1995-96	201015	16.9	59153	5.0	30834	2.6	291002	24.4
1996-97	220973	16.0	62209	4.5	29886	2.2	313068	22.7
1997-98	270308	17.7	65769	4.3	27429	1.8	363506	23.8
1998-99	329760	18.8	68856	3.9	-8869	-0.5	389747	22.3
1999-2000	412516	21.1	87234	4.5	-15494	-0.8	484256	24.8
2000-01	454853	21.6	81062	3.9	-36882	-1.8	499033	23.7
2001-02	504165	22.1	76906	3.4	-46186	-2.0	534885	23.5
2002-03	563240	22.9	99217	4.0	-15936	-0.6	646521	26.3
2003-04	664064	24.1	127100	4.6	29521	1.1	820685	29.8
<b>(2004-2005 Series)</b>								
2004-05	763685	23.6	212519	6.6	74499	2.3	1050703	32.4
2005-06	869176	23.5	277157	7.5	88955	2.4	1235288	33.5
2006-07	994631	23.2	338484	7.9	152929	3.6	1486044	34.6
2007-08	1119829	22.5	468707	9.4	248962	5.0	1837497	36.9
2008-09	1331033	23.8	438376	7.9	28938	0.5	1798347	32.2
2009-10	1630799	25.2	540955	8.4	10585	0.2	2182339	33.7
2010-11(3R)	1800174	23.1	620300	8.0	201268	2.6	2621742	33.7
2011-12(2R)	2054737	22.8	658428	7.3	111295	1.2	2824459	31.3
<b>(2011-2012 Series)</b>								
2011-12	2065566	23.6	826805	9.5	134466	1.5	3026837	34.6
2012-13	2235280	22.5	994005	10.0	139917	1.4	3369202	33.9
2013-14	2285301	20.3	1207187	10.7	115705	1.0	3608193	32.1
2014-15	2439104	19.6	1457064	11.7	123789	1.0	4019957	32.2
2015-16	2474913	18.0	1638296	11.9	169050	1.2	4282259	31.1
2016-17	2622927	17.1	1770143	11.5	255351	1.7	4648421	30.3
2017-18	2938203	17.2	1986318	11.6	291501	1.7	5216022	30.5

Source: Economic Survey, 2018-19

**Table 1.2**  
**Gross Fixed Capital Formation : India**  
 (At Current Prices & Percent of GDP at Current Market Price)

(In ₹ Crore)

Year	Public Sector		Private Sector		Total (2+3)	
1	2		3		4	
<b>New Series Base Year 1999-2000</b>						
1960-61	1172	6.7	1007	5.8	2179	12.5
1965-66	2268	8.1	1919	6.9	4187	14.9
1970-71	2690	5.8	3677	7.9	6367	13.8
1975-76	6253	7.4	7273	8.6	13526	16.1
1980-81	12920	8.9	13794	9.5	26714	18.4
1981-82	16090	9.4	15955	9.3	32045	18.8
1982-83	20416	10.7	15968	8.4	36384	19.0
1983-84	22473	10.1	19064	8.6	41537	18.7
1984-85	25687	10.3	22644	9.1	48331	19.4
1985-86	30147	10.7	27377	9.7	57524	20.4
1986-87	36387	11.6	29442	9.4	65829	20.9
1987-88	37873	10.6	38509	10.8	76382	21.3
1988-89	43638	10.3	48095	11.3	91733	21.6
1989-90	48003	9.8	61530	12.6	109533	22.5
1990-91	54899	9.6	76246	13.4	131145	23.0
1991-92	64252	9.8	80234	12.3	144486	22.1
1992-93	65887	8.8	102979	13.7	168866	22.4
1993-94	73942	8.5	111459	12.9	185401	21.4
1994-95	95425	9.4	128998	12.7	224423	22.1
1995-96	98367	8.3	192807	16.2	291174	24.4
1996-97	101278	7.3	217670	15.8	318948	23.1
1997-98	104256	6.8	247457	16.2	351713	23.0
1998-99	120608	6.9	277903	15.9	398511	22.8
1999-2000	129286	6.6	327130	16.8	456416	23.4
2000-01	135699	6.5	342119	16.3	477818	22.7
2001-02	147709	6.5	390471	17.1	538180	23.6
2002-03	154213	6.3	430797	17.6	585010	23.8
2003-04	177736	6.5	510154	18.5	687890	25.0
<b>(2004-2005 Series)</b>						
2004-05	224108	6.9	706920	21.8	931028	28.7
2005-06	271342	7.3	848949	23.0	1120291	30.3
2006-07	339617	7.9	1004156	23.4	1343773	31.3
2007-08	401326	8.0	1240189	24.9	1641515	32.9
2008-09	480698	8.5	1340401	23.8	1821099	32.3
2009-10	543883	8.4	1511889	23.3	2055772	31.7
2010-11 (3R)	609189	7.8	1797881	23.1	2407069	30.9
2011-12 (2R)	639157	7.1	2221905	24.7	2861062	31.8
<b>(2011-2012 Series)</b>						
2011-12	641260	7.3	2356472	27.0	2997733	34.3
2012-13	698031	7.0	2626943	26.4	3324973	33.4
2013-14	796950	7.1	2718671	24.2	3515621	31.3
2014-15	872482	7.0	2877910	23.1	3750392	30.1
2015-16	1026741	7.5	2930351	21.3	3957092	28.7
2016-17	1049204	6.8	3285810	21.4	4335014	28.2
2017-18	1223453	7.2	3673360	21.5	4896813	28.6

Source: Economic Survey, 2018-19

**Table 1.3**  
**Gross Domestic Capital Formation : India**  
 (At Current Prices & Percent of GDP at Current Market Price)

(In ₹ Crore)

Year	Public Sector	Private Sector	Total (2 + 3)	Errors & Omissions	Adjusted G.D.P. at Total	M.P.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>New Series Base Year 1999-2000</b>						
1960-61	1259 7.2	1253 7.2	2512 14.4	-79 -0.5	2433 14.0	17407
1965-66	2438 8.7	2081 7.4	4519 16.1	-87 -0.3	4432 15.8	28016
1970-71	3104 6.7	4107 8.9	7211 15.6	-246 -0.5	6965 15.1	46249
1975-76	8236 9.8	7589 9.0	15825 18.8	-1746 -2.1	14079 16.7	84221
1980-81	12994 8.9	13970 9.6	26964 18.5	2011 1.4	28975 19.9	145370
1981-82	18092 10.6	19805 11.6	37897 22.2	-4390 -2.6	33507 19.6	170805
1982-83	21543 11.3	19389 10.1	40932 21.4	-4579 -2.4	36353 19.0	191059
1983-84	22810 10.3	20554 9.2	43364 19.5	-2756 -1.2	40608 18.3	222485
1984-85	27366 11.0	25859 10.4	53225 21.4	-4480 -1.8	48745 19.6	249268
1985-86	32063 11.4	33953 12.1	66016 23.5	-6393 -2.3	59623 21.2	281330
1986-87	37275 11.8	35218 11.2	72493 23.0	-8102 -2.6	64391 20.5	314816
1987-88	36361 10.2	42369 11.8	78730 22.0	359 0.1	79089 22.1	357861
1988-89	43137 10.2	57211 13.5	100348 23.6	-878 -0.2	99470 23.4	424531
1989-90	49707 10.2	65982 13.5	115689 23.7	2682 0.5	118371 24.3	487684
1990-91	56874 10.0	80724 14.2	137598 24.2	10608 1.9	148206 26.0	569624
1991-92	62052 9.5	81833 12.5	143885 22.0	581 0.1	144466 22.1	654729
1992-93	68533 9.1	110379 14.7	178912 23.8	-5414 -0.7	173498 23.1	752591
1993-94	75923 8.8	107804 12.5	183727 21.2	10997 1.3	194724 22.5	865805
1994-95	94775 9.3	144196 14.2	238971 23.5	20384 2.0	259355 25.5	1015764
1995-96	97749 8.2	219195 18.4	316944 26.6	-5162 -0.4	311782 26.2	1191813
1996-97	103159 7.5	201802 14.6	304961 22.1	25845 1.9	330806 24.0	1378617
1997-98	107830 7.1	257175 16.8	365005 23.9	20803 1.4	385808 25.3	1527158
1998-99	122849 7.0	273535 15.6	396384 22.6	11725 0.7	408109 23.3	1751199
1999-00	144610 7.4	349389 17.9	509518 26.1	-3274 -0.2	506244 25.9	1952035
2000-01	144638 6.9	348647 16.6	508009 24.2	3779 0.2	511788 24.3	2102314
2001-02	156537 6.9	380318 16.7	551042 24.2	-30386 -1.3	520656 22.8	2278952
2002-03	149399 6.1	455451 18.6	618807 25.0	-772 0.0	618035 25.2	2454561
2003-04	174579 6.3	539070 19.6	738221 26.8	21104 0.8	759325 27.6	2754620
<b>(2004-2005 Series)</b>						
2004-05	240580 7.4	770598 23.8	1502232 32.5	11809 0.2	1064041 32.7	3242209
2005-06	293350 7.9	931503 25.3	1266245 34.3	13646 0.0	1279891 34.3	3692485
2006-07	356556 8.4	1134484 26.4	1540749 36.0	-9181 -0.5	1531568 35.5	4293672
2007-08	441923 8.9	1401048 27.6	1896563 37.6	5365 0.1	1865899 37.7	4986426
2008-09	531730 9.4	1396160 24.8	1927890 34.2	-68723 -1.2	1931380 34.3	5630063
2009-10	592788 9.2	1642155 25.4	2234943 34.6	11878 0.2	2363132 36.5	6477827
2010-11 (3R)	656448 8.4	2024131 26.0	2843415 36.5	-1957 0.0	2841457 36.5	7784115
2011-12 (2R)	695835 7.7	2335823 25.9	3278331 36.4	-77698 -0.9	3200663 35.5	9009722
<b>(2011-2012 Series)</b>						
2011-12	658358 7.5	2547358 29.2	3458749 39.6	-55741 -0.6	3403008 39.0	8736329
2012-13	718648 7.2	2820849 28.4	3813272 38.3	33850 0.3	3847122 38.7	9944013
2013-14	794931 7.1	2865311 25.5	3822003 34.0	-27868 -0.2	3794135 33.8	11233522
2014-15	884470 7.1	3178620 25.5	4272496 34.3	-92718 -0.7	4179779 33.5	12467959
2015-16	1043696 7.6	3175873 23.1	4423075 32.1	-417 0.0	4422659 32.1	13771874
2016-17	1087005 7.1	3387723 22.1	4641287 30.2	100098 0.7	4741385 30.9	15362386
2017-18	1234998 7.2	3835705 22.4	5289409 30.9	237444 1.4	5526853 32.3	17095005

Source: Economic Survey, 2018-19

**Table 1.4**  
**Change in Stock : India**  
 (At Current Prices & Percent of GDP at Current Market Price)

(In ₹ Crore)

Year	Public Sector		Private Sector		Total (2 + 3)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>New Series Base Year 1999-2000</b>						
1960-61	87	0.5	246	1.4	333	1.9
1965-66	170	0.6	162	0.6	332	1.2
1970-71	414	0.9	430	0.9	844	1.8
1975-76	1983	2.4	316	0.4	2299	2.7
1980-81	74	0.1	176	0.1	250	0.2
1981-82	2002	1.2	3850	2.3	5852	3.4
1982-83	1127	0.6	3421	1.8	4548	2.4
1983-84	337	0.2	1490	0.7	1827	0.8
1984-85	1679	0.7	3215	1.3	4894	2.0
1985-86	1916	0.7	6576	2.3	8492	3.0
1986-87	888	0.3	5776	1.8	6664	2.1
1987-88	-1512	-0.4	3860	1.1	2348	0.7
1988-89	-501	-0.1	9116	2.1	8615	2.0
1989-90	1704	0.3	4452	0.9	6156	1.3
1990-91	1975	0.3	4478	0.8	6453	1.1
1991-92	-2200	-0.3	1599	0.2	-601	-0.1
1992-93	2646	0.4	7400	1.0	10046	1.3
1993-94	1981	0.2	-3655	-0.4	-1674	-0.2
1994-95	-650	-0.1	15198	1.5	14548	1.4
1995-96	-618	-0.1	26388	2.2	25770	2.2
1996-97	1881	0.1	-15868	-1.2	-13987	-1.0
1997-98	3574	0.2	9718	0.6	13292	0.9
1998-99	2241	0.1	-4368	-0.2	-2127	-0.1
1999-00	15324	0.8	22259	1.1	37583	1.9
2000-01	8939	0.4	6528	0.3	15467	0.7
2001-02	8828	0.4	-10153	-0.4	-1325	-0.1
2002-03	-4814	-0.2	24654	1.0	19840	0.8
2003-04	-3157	-0.1	28916	1.0	25759	0.9
<b>(2004-2005 Series)</b>						
2004-05	16472	0.5	63678	2.0	80150	2.5
2005-06	22008	0.6	82554	2.2	104562	2.8
2006-07	16939	0.4	130328	3.0	147267	3.4
2007-08	40597	0.8	160859	3.2	201456	4.0
2008-09	51032	0.9	55759	1.0	106791	1.9
2009-10	48905	0.8	130266	2.0	179171	2.8
2010-11(3R)	47259	0.6	226250	2.9	273509	3.5
2011-12(2R)	56678	0.6	113918	1.3	170596	1.9
<b>(2011-2012 Series)</b>						
2011-12	17098	0.2	190885	2.2	207983	2.4
2012-13	20617	0.2	193907	1.9	214524	2.2
2013-14	-2019	0.0	146640	1.3	144621	1.3
2014-15	11988	0.1	300710	2.4	312698	2.5
2015-16	16955	0.1	245522	1.8	262477	1.9
2016-17	37800	0.2	101913	0.7	139714	0.9
2017-18	11545	0.1	162345	0.9	173890	1.0

Source : Economic Survey, 2018-19

**Table 1.5A**  
**Gross Capital Formation by the Central Government : India**

(In ₹ Crore)

Year	Fixed Assets	Works Stores	Increase in stocks of Foodgrains & Fertilisers	Total
1	2	3	4	5
Total Third Plan (1961-62 to 1965-66)	2355.4	99.5	-9.8	2445.1
Total Annual Plans (1966-67 to 1968-69)	1410.6	12.2	-179.6	1243.2
			-121.6 <sup>c</sup>	1301.2 <sup>c</sup>
Total Fourth Plan (1969-70 to 1973-74)	2857.6	104.1	7.0	2968.7
Total Fifth Plan (1974-75 to 1978-79)	5222.1	68.0	661.1	5951.2
Total Sixth Plan (1980-81 to 1984-85)	14148.1	674.6	—	14822.7
Total Seventh Plan (1985-86 to 1989-90)	30728.5	887.6	—	31616.1
Total Eighth Plan (1992-93 to 1996-97)	74042.5	-443.4	—	73599.1
Total Ninth Plan (1997-98 to 2001-02)	95934.0	4634.0	—	100568.0
Total Tenth Plan (2002-03 to 2006-07)	138379.0	5648.0	—	144027.0
1950-51	79.5	9.9	-9.3	80.1
1955-56	177.4	5.1	-29.8	152.7
1960-61	302.0	-38.4	43.8	307.4
1965-66	549.1	1.2	-29.9	520.4
1970-71	485.0	8.3	26.0	519.3
1975-76	949.6	17.6	237.1	1204.3
1980-81	1751.2	156.3	—	1907.5
1981-82	2411.4	140.5	—	2551.9
1982-83	2813.8	70.5	—	2884.3
1983-84	3219.1	136.6	—	3355.7
1984-85	3952.6	170.7	—	4123.3
1985-86	4451.5	106.2	—	4557.7
1986-87	5817.3	87.7	—	5905.0
1987-88	5683.1	277.5	—	5960.6
1988-89	6976.7	79.5	—	7056.2
1989-90	7799.9	336.7	—	8136.6
1990-91	8193.0	408.9	—	8601.9
1991-92	9056.4	202.7	—	9259.1
1992-93	11642.9	231.7	—	11874.6
1993-94 <sup>a</sup>	13106.1	-341.0	—	12765.1
1994-95	14804.3	-475.9	—	14328.4
1995-96	16857.5	-172.9	—	16684.6
1996-97	17631.7	314.7	—	17946.4
1997-98 <sup>b</sup>	18692.9	262.3	—	18955.2
1998-99	20324.0	322.7	—	20646.7
1999-2000	24983.0	1091.9	—	26074.9
2000-01	20953.0	1305.0	—	22258.0
2001-02	10982.0	1652.0	—	12634.0
2002-03	20963.0	734.0	—	21697.0
2003-04	22828.0	1169.0	—	23997.0
2004-05	26508.0	888.0	—	27396.0
2005-06	33182.0	1268.0	—	34450.0
2006-07	34897.0	1589.0	—	36487.0
2007-08	42381.0	1270.0	—	43651.0
2008-09	50069.0	1369.0	—	51465.0
2009-10	56410.0	2589.0	—	58999.0
2010-11	62882.0	2177.0	—	65059.0
2011-12	—	—	—	65041.0
2012-13	—	—	—	74747.0
2013-14	—	—	—	74940.0
2014-15	—	—	—	81392.0
2015-16	—	—	—	76466.0
2016-17 (RE)	—	—	—	114308.0
2017-18 (BE)	—	—	—	139623.0

**Note :** a. For 1965-66 includes ₹53 crore as additional payments to IMF, IBRD, IDA & ADB following the change in the par value of the Rupee. This is a normal outlay as it is met by the issue of non-negotiable Government of India securities.

b. From 1993-94 onwards, Delhi is not included.

c. From 1997-98 onwards loans to States/UTs are exclusive of loans against States/UTs share in small saving collections.

— Not Available

RE Revised Estimates

BE Budget Estimates

Source: Economic Survey, 2018-19

**Table 1.5B**  
**Gross Financial Assistance for Capital Formation : India**  
*(In ₹ Crore)*

Year	State Govt.	Non-Dept. Commercial Undertaking <sup>b</sup>	Others <sup>a</sup>	Total	Gross Capital Formation out of the Budgetary Resources of the Central Govt <sup>e</sup> . (Col. 6+9)
1	6	7	8	9	10
Total Third Plan (1961-62 to 1965-66)	2837.4	1658.8	210.4	4706.6	7151.7
Total Annual Plans (1966-67 to 1968-69)	2127.2	1593.5	163.6	3884.3	5127.5
		1403.5 <sup>d</sup>		3694.3 <sup>d</sup>	4995.5
Total Fourth Plan (1969-70 to 1973-74)	4570.3	2750.8	621.1	7942.2	10910.9
Total Fifth Plan (1974-75 to 1978-79)	9668.9	9380.8	920.6	19980.3	25931.5
Total Sixth Plan (1980-81 to 1984-85)	25693.3	21288.9	2663.2	49645.4	64468.1
Total Seventh Plan (1985-86 to 1989-90)	61468.5	31643.4	8829.0	101941.0	133557.1
Total Eighth Plan (1992-93 to 1996-97)	130780.3	26949.7	21795.8	179525.8	253124.9
Ninth Plan (1997-98 to 2001-02)	143451.0	43504.0	36547.0	223502.0	324070.0
Tenth Plan (2002-03 to 2006-07)	180157.0	26055.0	74600.0	280813.0	424839.0
1950-51	41.1	5.2	2.4	48.7	128.8
1955-56	275.2	22.0	33.4	330.6	483.3
1960-61	319.3	210.7	24.6	554.6	862.0
1965-66	739.4	492.6	53.0	1285.0	1805.4
1970-71	740.2	530.7	98.3	1369.2	1888.5
1975-76	1433.3	1838.2	187.4	3458.9	4663.2
1980-81	3665.8	3166.2	272.6	7104.6	9012.1
1981-82	3927.9	3880.5	438.8	8247.2	10799.1
1982-83	4931.2	4074.2	514.3	9519.7	12404.0
1983-84	5973.6	4678.9	693.5	11346.0	14701.7
1984-85	7194.8	5489.1	744.0	13427.9	17551.2
1985-86	10053.5	6082.4	783.6	16919.5	21477.2
1986-87	10800.2	6523.4	1091.1	18414.7	24319.7
1987-88	12723.4	5667.2	1418.9	19809.5	25770.1
1988-89	13956.4	6316.5	1648.2	21921.2	28977.4
1989-90	13935.0	7053.9	3887.2	24876.1	33012.7
1990-91	20009.1	5541.0	905.4	26455.5	35057.4
1991-92	19376.5	4764.3	1764.7	25905.5	35164.6
1992-93	19651.3	4730.4	1392.3	25774.0	37648.6
1993-94 <sup>c</sup>	23196.3	6632.2	2456.9	32285.4	45050.5
1994-95	27416.1	7190.8	5264.6	39871.5	54199.9
1995-96	27571.3	4222.1	6797.6	38591.0	55275.6
1996-97	32945.3	4174.2	5884.4	43003.9	60950.3
1997-98 <sup>d</sup>	23578.0	5848.7	6433.1	35859.8	54815.0
1998-99	25612.6	6400.5	5146.7	37159.8	57806.5
1999-2000	29076.5	6943.6	5506.5	41526.6	67601.5
2000-2001	30653.0	7296.7	6751.8	44701.5	66959.4
2001-2002	34531.1	17014.3	12708.7	64254.1	76887.7
2002-2003	37253.5	4685.6	13145.6	55084.7	76781.9
2003-2004	40908.3	4581.3	13074.4	58564.0	82560.8
2004-2005	43320.2	7720.1	14418.8	65459.1	92855.2
2005-2006	27205.7	5304.2	17797.0	50306.9	84756.9
2006-2007	31469.0	3764.0	16164.0	51398.0	87885.0
2007-2008	43029.0	41825.0	15386.0	100240.0	143891.0
2008-2009	51697.0	10298.0	23477.0	85472.0	136937.0
2009-2010	53483.0	9698.0	62322.0	125502.0	184501.0
2010-2011	66182.0	30773.0	94354.0	191309.0	256368.0
2011-2012	84292.0	22301.0	95813.0	169928.0	234969.0
2012-2013	104700.0	28709.0	106664.0	156045.0	230792.0
2013-2014	—	—	74940.0	167937.0	242877.0
2014-2015	—	—	81392.0	180523.0	261915.0
2015-2016	—	—	76466.0	121524.0	197990.0
2016-2017 (RE)	—	—	114308.0	176039.0	290347.0
2017-2018 (BE)	—	—	139623.0	241551.0	381174.0

**Note:** a Includes loans and grants to States/UTs against State/UT in the small saving collections.  
b Public undertakings operated by autonomous corporations and companies.  
c Includes amounts that accrued on account of transfer of foodgrains to the Food Corporation of India  
d Includes loans to Food Corporation of India for the storage operations of foodgrains  
e Gross Capital Formation includes loans given for Capital Formation on a gross basis. Consequently domestic capital receipts include loan repayments to the Central Government  
— Not Available  
RE Revised Estimates BE Budget Estimates

Source: Economic Survey, 2018-19



**Table 1.6**  
**Budgetary Transactions of the Central and State Governments and Union Territories : India**  
(Including internal and extra-budgetary resources of public sector undertakings for their plans)

Sl. Item No.	(In ₹ Crore)											
	2000-01	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2015-16 (BE)	2016-17	2016-17 (BE)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	12
<b>I. TOTAL OUTLAY</b>	615658	1721651	2070959	2396419	2725009	3021229	3372982	3480304	3838558	3851961	4306241	
A. Development <sup>1</sup>	317464	999140	1170691	1385265	1605787	1782915	1935977	2043299	2018434	2189596	2486117	
B. Non-Development	298194	722511	900268	1011154	1119222	1238314	1437005	1437005	1820124	1662365	1820124	
1. Defence (net)	49622	114223	141781	154117	170913	181776	203499	218694	246727	224636	249099	
2. Interest Payments	122792	277637	317287	351145	403235	457550	537468	585714	670904	655143	742792	
3. Tax Collection Charges	6570	14858	18490	20205	22971	26489	29995	32563	37292	36092	40682	
4. Police	21343	51399	67830	77103	89815	101881	115217	128527	146244	145922	163817	
5. Others <sup>2</sup>	97867	264394	354881	408584	432288	470618	550826	471507	718957	600572	623734	
<b>II. CURRENT REVENUE</b>	393284	1200091	1321414	1720242	1842477	2116869	2393750	2543960	2947996	2927445	3332388	
A. Tax Revenue	305320	915450	1000844	1271665	1467890	1716117	1879143	2040027	2419085	2384421	2684384	
1. Income and Corporation Tax	67460	319470	367142	437790	487341	553170	632548	687299	791467	744623	839700	
2. Customs	47542	99879	83324	135813	149328	165346	172085	188016	208336	209500	230000	
3. Union Excise Duties	68526	108613	102991	137701	144901	175845	169455	189038	229054	283353	317860	
4. Sales Tax	72874	190817	231461	293256	361332	422578	475131	506106	622856	585925	670875	
5. Others	48918	196671	215926	267105	324988	399178	429924	469568	567372	561020	625949	
B. Non-Tax Revenue <sup>3</sup>	87964	284641	320570	448577	374587	400752	514607	503933	528911	543024	648004	
(Internal resources of public sector undertakings for the Plan)	(39415)	(150463)	(160538)	(184323)	(202717)	(196771)	(237848)	(211014)	(176778)	(na)	na	
<b>III. GAP (I-II)</b>	<b>222374</b>	<b>521560</b>	<b>749546</b>	<b>676177</b>	<b>882533</b>	<b>904360</b>	<b>979232</b>	<b>936344</b>	<b>890562</b>	<b>924516</b>	<b>973853</b>	
Financed by:												

(Contd ....)

Table 1.6 (Continued)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>IV. NET CAPITAL RECEIPTS (A+B)</b>												
A. Internal (net)	223283	374212	751949	684695	785377	927020	973545	961258	855414	1042996	1082642	
1. Net Market Loans <sup>4</sup>	214965	360403	737770	658466	769967	917508	962635	946725	842467	1028574	1060686	
2. Net Small Saving	85341	319330	531493	445433	303608	673820	701972	721447	456405	401929	425181	
3. Net state and public provident fund	8192	-4065	26030	3950	19078	11934	33283	15555	23836	42502	25375	
4. Special Deposits of Non-Govt.	23661	137027	44413	26131	17894	26303	17559	33828	36540	34659	37138	
5. Special Borrowings from RBI against Compulsory Deposits	7177	-2333	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6. Net Misc. Capl. Receipts <sup>5</sup>	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	
B. External <sup>6</sup>	90594	-89556	135834	182952	129387	205451	209821	175895	325686	549484	572992	
1. Net Loans (excluding PL-480)	8318	13809	14179	26229	15410	9512	10910	14533	12947	14422	21956	
(i) Gross	7505	11015	11038	23556	12448	7201	7292	12933	11173	11485	19094	
(ii) Less: Repayments	17328	21022	22177	35330	26034	23309	25416	33534	34373	34580	44789	
2. Grants	9823	10007	11140	11774	13586	16108	18124	20601	23200	23095	25695	
3. Net Special Credit	813	2794	3141	2673	2962	2311	3618	1600	1774	2937	2862	
4. Loans from IMF Trust Fund	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6. Revolving fund-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>V. Overall Budgetary Deficit</b>	<b>-909</b>	<b>147348</b>	<b>-2404</b>	<b>-8517</b>	<b>97153</b>	<b>-22658</b>	<b>5689</b>	<b>105626</b>	<b>35147</b>	<b>91239</b>	<b>27402</b>	

Note : na Not available

RE: Revised Estimates

BE: Budget Estimates

1. Includes plan expenditure of Railways, Communication and non-departmental commercial undertakings financed out of their internal and extra-budgetary resources, including market borrowings and term loans from financial institutions to State Government public enterprises. Also includes developmental loans given by the Central and State Governments to non-departmental undertakings, local bodies and other parties. However, it excludes a notional amount of ₹ 45 crores in 1980-81, on account of conversion of loan capital given to non-departmental commercial undertakings into equity capital.
2. Includes general administration, pensions and ex-gratia payments to famine relief (only non-plan portion), subsidies on food and controlled cloth, grants and loans to foreign countries and loans for non-developmental purpose to other parties, but excludes Contingency Fund transactions. It also excludes notional transactions in respect of subscriptions to International Monetary Fund of ₹ 559 crore in 1980-81, ₹ 50 crore in 1990-91, ₹ 629 crore in 2000-2001, nil in 2007-08, ₹ 1444 crore in 2008-09, ₹ 654 crore in 2009-10, ₹ 9051 in 2010-11, ₹ 1613 crore in 2011-12, and ₹ 4323 crore in 2012-13 ₹ 67 crore in 2013-14, ₹ 619 in 2014-15 and ₹ 2,920 crores in 2015-16
3. Includes internal resources of Railways, Communications and non-departmental commercial undertakings for the plan.
4. Includes market borrowings of State Government public enterprises.
5. Excludes the notional receipts on account of repayments of loans by non-departmental commercial undertakings due to their conversion into equity capital. It also excludes notional transactions in respect of International Monetary Fund and Contingency Fund transactions.
6. ₹ 38 crore for loans from IMF Trust Fund are included in 1980-81 under external loans and an amount of ₹ 72 Crores for revolving fund is included in External loans for 1990-91.

Source : Economic Survey, 2018-19.

**Table 1.7**  
**Receipts and Expenditure of Central Government : India**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012-	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018
	-07	-08	-09	-10	-11	-12	-13	-14	-15	-16	-17	-18	-19	(P)	(P)	(B.E)
												(B.E)	(R.E.)	(P)	(P)	(B.E)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	15
<b>1. Tax Revenue</b> (Net of States Share)	8.2	8.8	7.9	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	6.9
<b>2. Non-Tax Revenue</b>	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
<b>3. Revenue receipts(1+2)</b>	10.1	10.9	9.6	8.8	10.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.4	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.2
<b>4. Revenue expenditure of which</b>	12.0	11.9	14.1	14.1	13.4	13.1	12.5	12.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.4	10.6
(a) Interest payments	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
(b) Major subsidies	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
(c) Defence expenditure	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>5. Revenue deficit (4-3)</b>	1.9	1.1	4.5	5.2	3.2	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
<b>6. Capital receipts</b>	3.5	3.4	6.1	7.0	5.2	6.3	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
(a) Recovery of loans	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
(b) Other receipts (mainly PSU disinvestment)	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
(c) Borrowings and other liabilities\$	3.3	2.5	6.5	6.5	4.8	5.9	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
<b>7. Capital expenditure</b>	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
<b>8. Total expenditure</b> [4+7=8(a)+8(b)]	13.6	14.3	15.8	15.8	15.4	14.9	14.2	13.9	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.5	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.2
(a) Plan expenditure	4.0	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
(b) Non-plan expenditure	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.1	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>9. Fiscal deficit</b> [8-3-6(a)-6(b)]	3.3	2.5	6.0	6.5	4.8	5.9	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
<b>10. Primary deficit</b> [9-4]	-0.2	-0.9	2.6	3.2	1.8	2.8	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3

**Note:** \$ Does not include receipts in respect of the Market Stabilization Scheme, which will remain in the cash balance of the central government and will not be used for expenditure.

B.E Budget Estimates  
P Provisional Actuals (Unaudited)  
R.E. Revised Estimates  
Source : Economic Survey, 2018-19.

**Table 1.8**  
**Outstanding liabilities of the Central Government: India**

	(end-March) (₹ Crore)													
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017-18	2018-19
	-06	-07	-08	-09	-10	-11	-12	-13	-14	-15	-16	-17	BE	14
<b>1. Internal liabilities #</b>	2,165,905	24,35,880	27,25,394	30,36,132	33,95,877	37,81,135	43,47,164	48,93,303	54,85,600	60,45,007	66,91,709	72,07,302	79,95,545	87,03,657
a) Internal debt	1,389,758	1,544,975	1,799,651	2,019,841	2,328,539	2,667,115	3,230,622	3,764,566	4,240,767	4,738,291	5,304,835	5,741,709	6,429,179	6,996,220
i) Market borrowings	862,370	9,72,801	11,04,567	13,81,94	17,46,619	20,72,033	25,16,953	29,84,309	34,41,641	38,91,734	42,98,784	46,94,87	50,62,881	54,59,131
ii) Others	527,388	5,72,174	6,95,087	6,81,647	5,81,720	5,95,082	7,13,669	7,80,257	7,99,126	8,46,557	10,06,051	10,92,222	13,62,037	15,37,089
b) Other Internal liabilities	776,144	890,905	9,25,743	10,16,291	10,67,538	11,14,020	11,16,542	11,28,747	12,44,833	13,06,716	13,86,874	14,66,093	15,64,628	17,07,437
<b>2. External debt (outstanding)*</b>	94,243	102,716	11,2031	12,3046	13,4083	15,7639	17,7289	17,7289	18,4581	19,7514	21,0262	22,8258	25,090	26,1516
<b>3. Total outstanding liabilities (1+2)</b>	2,260,145	2,538,596	28,37,425	31,59,78	35,29,960	39,38,774	45,24,453	50,70,592	56,70,181	62,42,521	69,01,971	74,36,060	82,96,635	89,65,173
4. Amount due from Pakistan on	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
a) of colshare of pre-partition debt	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
<b>5. Net liabilities (3-4)</b>	2,259,845	2,538,296	2,837,125	31,58,878	35,29,660	39,38,474	45,24,153	50,70,292	56,69,881	62,42,221	69,01,671	74,35,760	82,93,335	89,64,873
<b>1. Internal liabilities #</b>	60.5	59.0	57.7	54.1	52.4	48.5	47.9	49.2	48.7	48.6	48.9	46.9	47.6	46.5
a) Internal debt	38.8	37.4	38.3	36.1	35.9	34.2	35.7	37.8	37.6	38.1	38.8	37.4	38.3	37.4
i) Market borrowings	24.1	23.6	23.1	24.4	27.0	26.6	27.9	30.0	30.5	31.3	31.4	30.3	30.2	29.2
ii) Others	14.7	13.9	15.2	11.8	9.0	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.1	6.8	7.4	7.1	8.1	8.2
b) Other Internal liabilities	21.7	21.6	19.4	17.9	16.5	14.3	12.2	11.3	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.3	9.1
<b>2. External debt (outstanding)*</b>	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
<b>3. Total outstanding liabilities</b>	63.1	61.5	60.1	56.3	54.5	50.5	50.4	51.0	50.3	50.2	50.4	48.4	49.1	47.8
<b>Memorandum items</b>														
(a) External debt* (Rs.crore)	194,078	201,204	210,086	2,64,059	2,49,911	2,78,487	3,22,893	3,32,004	3,74,483	3,66,191	4,06,586	4,08,069	4,45,289	4,56,715
(as per cent of GDP)	5.4	4.9	4.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
(b) Total outstanding liabilities (adj.)	2,359,980	2,637,084	2,935,477	3,300,208	3,645,188	4,059,583	4,670,057	5,253,007	5,860,083	6,411,198	7,098,295	7,615,871	8,434,834	9,160,372
(as per cent of GDP)	65.9	63.9	62.1	56.1	54.5	50.64	51.7	51.0	50.3	50.2	50.4	48.4	49.1	47.8
(c) Internal liabilities (Non-RBI)**	1,969,106	2,217,671	2,492,205	2,707,846	3,087,360	3,464,858	3,904,022	4,396,811	4,985,343	5,540,570	6,199,580	6,651,613	7,286,885	7,925,128
(as per cent of GDP)	55.0	53.7	52.3	53.9	52.4	48.6	49.8	49.2	48.7	48.1	47.4	46.9	47.6	46.5
(d) Outstanding liabilities (Non-RBI)**	2,163,184	2,418,875	2,702,291	2,971,905	3,336,666	3,743,735	4,226,919	4,728,815	5,359,826	5,906,761	6,546,166	7,059,682	7,732,174	8,381,843
(as per cent of GDP)	60.4	58.6	56.8	53.3	51.7	48.6	49.8	49.2	48.7	48.1	47.4	46.9	47.6	46.5
(e) Contingent liabilities of Central Govt.	110,626.0	109,826	104,872	113,335	137,460	151,292	190,519	233,769	na	294,700	343,762	366,189	380,773	na
(as per cent of GDP)	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
(f) Total assets (Rs.crore)	1,194,446	1,339,119	1,569,546	1,569,043	1,607,544	1,794,504	1,927,143	2,080,649	2,253,627	2,464,424	2,773,756	3,069,862	3,381,121	3,736,840
(as per cent of GDP)	33.4	32.4	33.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3

**Note:** na Not Available

\* External debt figures represent borrowings by Central Government from external sources and are based upon historical rates of exchange.  
 @ The External Debt Figures at current exchange rates are taken from Controller of Aid, Account and Audit Division, Ministry of Finance.  
 # For 2017-18 (BE), the Net External assistance in 2017-18 has been added to outstanding stock at end-March 2017.  
 # Internal debt includes net borrowing of ₹8,773 crore for 2008-09, ₹2,737 crore for 2009-10

## This includes marketable dated securities held by the RBI.

RE : Revised Estimates

BE : Budget Estimates

Source: Economic Survey, 2018-19.

**Table 1.9**  
**Reserve Bank of India-Income**

*(₹ billion)*

Item	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>A. Foreign Sources</b>								
Interest, Discount, Exchange Other	198.10	207.46	197.68	257.44	294.28	285.11	345.40	458.15
	—	—	—	—	-7.15	-99.25	-71.39	291.43
<b>B. Domestic Sources</b>								
(i) Interest	323.39	523.06	435.38	521.4	441.15	375.40	393.31	610.22
(ii) Other Earnings	10.27	13.05	13.11	13.72	80.42	56.92	115.49	570.56
<b>Total : (i) + (ii)</b>	<b>333.66</b>	<b>536.11</b>	<b>448.49</b>	<b>535.12</b>	<b>521.57</b>	<b>455.82</b>	<b>508.8</b>	<b>1180.78</b>
<b>C. Total Income (Gross) (A+B)</b>								
	<b>531.76</b>	<b>743.58</b>	<b>646.17</b>	<b>792.56</b>	<b>808.70</b>	<b>618.16</b>	<b>782.81</b>	<b>1930.36</b>

Source: RBI Annual Report, 2018-19.

**Table 1.10**  
**Reserve Bank of India-Expenditure**

*(₹ billion)*

Item	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>I. Interest Payment</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.03</b>	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
<i>of which: Schedule Banks*</i>	0.00	0.00	43.24	—	—	—	—	—
<b>II. Establishment</b>	<b>29.93</b>	<b>58.59</b>	76.06	65.48	68.12	—	53.72	82.6
<b>III. Non-Establishment</b>	<b>70.85</b>	<b>66.87</b>	33.25	—	—	—	229.05	87.85
a) Agency Charges	33.51	28.07	32.14	30.45	47.56	40.52	39.03	39.10
b) Security Printing	27.04	28.72	10.67	37.62	34.21	79.65	49.12	48.11
<b>Total [I+ II +III]</b>	<b>101.37</b>	<b>125.49</b>	<b>119.34</b>	<b>133.56</b>	<b>149.90</b>	<b>311.15</b>	<b>282.77</b>	<b>170.45</b>

**Note :** \* Pursuant to amendment to the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, interest payable on eligible Cash Reserve Ratio (CRR) balances was withdrawn with effect from fortnight beginning March 31, 2007.

\* Includes Agency cost Security Printing and Provisions.

Source: RBI Annual Report, 2018-19.

**Table 1.11**  
**Selected Macroeconomic and Financial Indicators : India**

Item	Average	Average	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
	2003-04 to 2007-08 (5 years)	2009-10 to 2013-14 (5 years)	4	5	6
<b>1 Real Economy</b>					
1.1 Real GDP at market prices (% change)*	7.9	6.7	8.2	7.2	6.8
1.2 Real GVA at basic prices (% Change)*	7.7	6.3	7.9	6.9	6.6
1.3 Foodgrains Production (Million tonnes)	213.6	248.8	275.1	285.0	283.4
1.4 a Food Stocks (Million Tonnes at end-March)	18.6	50.0	38.0	43.3	72.7
b Procurement	39.4	61.3	60.2	68.2	77.7
c Off take	41.5	56.9	61.9	60.3	65.9
1.5 Index of Industrial Production (% change)"	11.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.8
1.6 Index of Eight Core Industries (% change)"	5.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4
1.7 Gross Domestic Saving Rate (% of GNDI at Current prices) *	33.6	33.9	29.9	30.1	—
1.8 Gross Domestic Investment Rate(% of GDP at Current prices)*	35.2	38.0	30.9	32.3	—
<b>II. Prices</b>					
II.1 Consumer Price Index (CPI) Combined %	—	—	4.5	3.6	3.4
II.2 CPI Industrial Workers (average % change)	5.0	10.3	4.1	3.1	5.4
II.3 Wholesale Price Index (average % change)	5.5	7.1	1.7	2.9	1.3
<b>III Money and Credit</b>					
III.1 Reserve Money (% change)	20.4	12.1	12.9	27.3	14.5
III.2 Broad Money (M3) (% change)	18.6	14.7	6.9	9.2	10.5
III.3a Aggregate Deposits of Scheduled Commercial Banks (% change)	20.2	15.0	11.3	6.2	10.0
b Bank Credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks (% change)	26.7	16.7	4.5	10.0	13.3
<b>IV. Financial Markets</b>					
IV.1 Interest rates (%)					
a Call/ Notice Money rate	5.6	7.2	6.2	5.9	6.3
b 10 year G-Sec yield	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.7
c 91 Days T-bill yield	—	—	6.4	6.2	6.6
d Weighted Average cost of Central Government Borrowings	—	—	7.2	0.0	7.4
e Commercial Paper	7.7	8.4	7.4	0.0	7.6
f Certificate of Deposits"	8.9	8.2	6.9	6.0	7.3
IV.2. Liquidity ( billion)					
a LAF Outstanding	—	—	3,140.7	-574.8	-1,482.1
b MSS Outstanding	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
c Average Daily Call Money Market Turnover	184.9	255.3	306.0	282.1	364.5
d Average Daily G-Sec Market Turnover###	77.1	241.4	829.9	537.7	432.9
e Variable Rate Repo <sup>§</sup>	—	—	129.9	2,622.0	1,639.0
f Variable Rate Reverse Repo <sup>§</sup>	—	—	2,032.0	153.1	0.0
g MSF <sup>§</sup>	—	—	19.3	525.9	942.6
—					
<b>V. Government Finances*</b>					
V.1 Central Government Finances (% of GDP)					
a Revenue Receipts	10.0	9.2	8.9	8.4	8.2
b Capital Outlay	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5
c Total Expenditure	14.9	15.0	12.9	12.5	12.2
d Gross Fiscal Deficit	3.7	5.4	3.5	3.5	3.4
V.2 State Government Finances <sup>***</sup>					
a Revenue Deficit (% of GDP)	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
b Gross Fiscal Deficit (% of GDP)	2.7	2.2	3.5	2.2	2.7
c Primary Deficit (% of GDP)	0.3	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.1

(Contd...)

**Table 1.11 (Continued)**  
**Selected Macroeconomic and Financial Indicators : India**

Item	Average	Average	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
	2003-04 to 2007-08 (5 years)	2009-10 to 2013-14 (5 years)	4	5	6
<b>VI.1 External Sector</b>					
VI.1 Balance of Payments					
a Merchandise Exports (% change)	25.3	12.2	5.2	10.3	9.1
b Merchandise Imports (% change)	32.3	9.7	1.0	19.5	10.3
c Trade Balance/GDP (%)	-5.5	-9.1	-4.9	-6.0	6.6
d Invisible Balance/ GDP(%)	5.2	5.8	4.3	4.2	4.5
e Current Account Balance/GDP(%)	-0.3	-3.3	-0.6	-1.8	-2.1
f Net Capital Flows/GDP (%)	4.7	3.8	1.6	3.4	2.0
g Reserve Changes (BoP basis)(US\$ billion) {(Increase -)/Decrease(+)}	-40.3	-6.6	-21.6	-43.6	3.3
VI.2 External Debt Indicators					
a External Debt Stock (US\$ billion)	156.5	359.0	471.0	529.3	543.0
b Debt- GDP Ratio (%)	17.8	20.9	19.9	20.1	19.7
c Import cover of Reserves ( in Months)	14.0	8.5	11.3	10.9	9.6
d Short-term Debt to Total Debt (%)	13.6	21.3	18.7	19.3	20.0
e Debt Service Ratio (%)	8.3	5.6	8.3	7.5	6.4
f Reserves to Debt(%)	113.7	84.8	78.5	80.2	76.0
VI.3 Openness indicators (%)					
a Export plus imports of Goods/GDP	30.7	41.0	29.4	29.3	31.4
b Export plus imports of Goods/GDP	41.3	53.2	40.7	41.1	43.7
c Current Receipts plus Current Payments/GDP	47.1	59.4	46.2	46.5	49.5
d Gross Capital Inflows plus Outflows/GDP	37.3	50.4	46.5	45.1	37.9
e Current Receipts & Payments plus Capital Receipts& payments/GDP	84.4	109.8	92.7	91.6	87.4
VI.4 Exchange Rate Indicators					
a Exchange Rate ( Rupee/US\$)					
End of Period	43.1	51.1	64.8	65.0	69.2
Average	44.1	51.2	67.1	64.5	69.9
b 36 -Currency REER(% change)	3.1 <sup>^</sup>	0.8	2.2	4.5	-4.8
c 36 -Currency NEER(% change)	1.7 <sup>^</sup>	-4.9	-0.1	3.1	-5.6
d 6 -Currency REER(% change)	4.4 <sup>^</sup>	1.9	2.0	3.2	-5.8
e 6 -Currency NEER(% change)	1.6 <sup>^</sup>	-5.4	-1.0	1.6	-7.1

Notes : — Not Available

\* Data are at 2011-12 base.

\*\* Data for average 2003-04 to 2007-08 and 2009-10 to 2013-14 are spliced on 2011 -12 base year. For 2016-17,2017-18 and 2018-19,data are based on the new series with base year 2011-12

# Base year for WPI is 2011-12 = 100 for annual data and 2004-05=100 for average of 5 years inflation.

# Outright trading turnover in Central Government ???

Securities (based on calendar days).

~ LAF outstanding as on March 31 ( negative means injection).

~~ Outstanding as on last Friday of the financial year.

\$ Outstanding as on March 31.

& Data for 2018-19 are Provisional Accounts.

&&Data for 2017-18 onwards are provisional and pertain to budgets of 27 states.

<sup>^</sup> Average of period 2005-06 to 2007-08.

Real Effective Exchange Rate ( REER)are based on CPI (combined).

Source: RBI Annual Report, 2018-19

**Table 1.12**  
**Major Economic Indicators : India & Neighbouring Countries**  
(In Percentage)

Country	Gross Domestic Product (% change)										Gross Domestic Investment % of GDP*				Inflation rate														
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2008	2009	2010	2011	2014	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020		
1																													
India	9.3	6.6	5.5	6.5	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.3	35.6	34.5	37.0	35.0	32	9.6	8.9	9.9	9.4	5.9	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.6		
Hong Kong, China	6.8	4.8	1.7	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.5	20.5	22.5	23.8	23.0	24	2.3	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.4	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.3		
Republic of Korea	6.3	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.5	31.2	25.9	—	29.0	29	2.8	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4		
Singapore	5.7	6.2	3.9	5.0	4.1	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.6	30.1	27.6	23.8	22.0	28	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9		
Taipei, China	0.8	3.8	2.1	2.2	4.0	0.8	1.5	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	22.7	17.2	22.6	48.0	19	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.2	-0.3	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.2		
People's Rep. of China	0.4	9.5	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.1	42.5	45.8	50.7	48.0	46	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.8		
Indonesia	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	27.8	31.0	32.5	33.0	35	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.3		
Malaysia	7.4	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.9	4.7	4.5	4.7	19.1	14.0	21.3	24.0	25	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	1.0	2.0	2.7		
Bangladesh	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.0	8.0	24.2	24.2	25.0	25.0	29	6.8	10.9	8.7	6.8	7.3	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.8		
Pakistan	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.6	5.4	5.2	3.9	3.6	22.0	19.7	16.6	13.0	15	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.3	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.2	3.9	7.5	7.0		
Sri Lanka	8.0	8.4	9.1	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.8	27.5	25.6	27.8	30.0	—	6.2	6.8	7.5	6.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	7.7	2.1	3.5	4.0		
2																													
Country	Money Supply Growth(M2)										Fiscal Balance / GDP				Merchandise Export Growth														
	2010	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	2018	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2010	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	2019	2020
3																													
4																													
5																													
6																													
7																													
India	16.0	13.5	13.6	13.4	10.9	10.1	10.1	9.2	10.8	-6.6	-7.6	-6.6	-6.9	-4.1	-3.8	-3.5	-3.5	-3.4	37.3	23.6	-1.1	3.9	-0.6	15.9	5.2	10.3	8.9	8.0	7.0
Hong Kong, China	8.1	12.9	11.1	12.4	9.5	5.5	7.7	10.0	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.2	1.0	3.6	0.6	4.4	5.5	2.1	22.8	12.5	7.0	8.0	1.6	-2.4	0.0	7.8	5.2	4.8	4.5
Republic of Korea	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.6	8.1	8.2	7.1	5.1	6.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3	3.5	-2.0	-2.4	-1.4	-1.1	-1.6	28.8	26.6	2.8	2.4	-0.8	-11.5	-5.7	13.4	7.8	6.0	5.5
Singapore	8.6	10.0	7.2	4.3	3.3	1.5	8.0	3.2	3.9	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.1	-1.0	1.4	2.3	0.4	31.7	17.7	0.4	2.3	-2.0	-12.6	-5.4	-9.7	12.7	2.8	5.0
Taipei, China	5.4	4.8	3.5	5.8	6.1	5.8	3.6	3.6	2.7	-3.0	-1.7	-1.6	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	34.6	11.7	19.2	-1.6	-0.8	-11.1	-8.0	12.9	10.2	5.8	5.7
People's Rep. of China	19.7	17.3	14.4	13.6	11.0	13.3	11.3	8.2	8.9	-1.7	-1.1	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	-3.4	-3.8	-3.7	-4.2	31.4	21.6	9.2	8.9	4.4	-4.5	-7.2	11.4	9.1	1.3	1.8
Indonesia	15.4	16.4	15.0	12.8	11.9	9.0	10.0	8.3	6.3	-0.7	-1.1	-1.8	-2.2	-2.1	-2.6	-2.5	-2.5	-1.7	32.1	27.4	-2.0	-2.8	-3.7	-14.9	-3.1	16.9	7.0	5.3	5.5
Malaysia	7.2	14.3	9.0	7.3	7.3	3.0	3.2	4.9	8.0	-5.4	-4.7	-4.3	-3.8	-3.4	-3.2	-3.1	-3.0	-3.7	26.9	15.0	-3.0	-3.1	2.5	-15.9	-5.1	13.3	10.5	2.5	4.0
Bangladesh	22.4	21.3	17.4	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.3	10.9	9.2	-3.7	-3.9	-3.6	-3.8	-3.6	-3.9	-3.8	-3.5	-3.9	4.2	39.2	6.2	10.7	12.1	3.1	8.9	1.7	6.4	14.0	15.0
Pakistan	12.5	15.9	14.1	15.9	12.5	13.2	13.7	13.7	9.7	-6.2	-6.5	-8.8	-8.2	-4.2	-4.3	-3.3	-4.7	-5.4	2.9	28.9	-2.5	0.3	1.1	-3.9	-8.8	0.1	12.8	3.0	6.0
Sri Lanka	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4	17.8	18.4	16.7	13.0	-8.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.3	31.7	23.2	-7.4	6.3	7.1	-5.2	-2.2	10.2	4.7	4.0	5.0

(Contd...)



Table 1.12 (Continued)

Country	Merchandise Import Growth US\$ billion (% change)										Current Account Balance/GDP US\$ billion (% of GDP)											
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	8										9											
India	26.7	31.1	0.5	-7.2	-1.0	-14.1	-1.0	19.5	9.8	8.0	8.0	-2.7	-4.3	-4.8	-1.7	-1.3	-1.0	-0.6	-1.9	-2.3	-2.4	-2.5
Hong Kong	27.1	15.4	9.5	9.6	2.3	-4.0	-1.2	8.7	6.7	6.3	6.0	7.0	5.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	3.3	4.0	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.3
Republic of Korea	31.5	34.2	-0.7	-3.4	-2.0	-19.8	-6.5	18.0	10.0	6.5	6.0	2.9	1.6	4.2	6.2	5.9	7.6	6.9	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.9
Singapore	30.5	18.4	0.8	1.5	-4.5	-17.0	-5.6	11.1	14.3	5.2	5.9	26.8	20.0	17.9	16.9	17.9	17.0	17.5	16.0	17.7	17.8	17.8
Taipei, China	43.1	13.0	18.4	-3.3	-2.7	-17.2	-9.3	12.4	9.1	6.7	6.6	9.3	8.2	8.9	10.0	11.4	14.3	13.7	14.4	11.6	6.0	6.0
People's Rep. of China	39.1	27.3	5.2	7.7	1.1	-13.4	-4.2	16.0	16.2	2.9	3.4	4.0	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.8	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.0	-0.1
Indonesia	43.7	32.2	13.6	-1.3	-4.5	-19.7	-4.4	16.2	20.7	5.8	6.3	0.7	0.2	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-3.0	-2.7	-2.7
Malaysia	33.8	13.9	1.7	-0.3	0.6	-15.2	-3.7	13.8	10.4	2.2	3.7	10.9	10.9	5.2	3.5	4.4	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.4
Bangladesh	5.4	52.1	2.4	0.8	8.9	3.0	5.9	9.0	25.2	10.0	12.0	3.7	-1.3	-0.3	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.9	-0.5	-3.6	-2.3	-2.5
Pakistan	-1.7	14.9	12.5	-0.5	3.8	-0.7	-0.3	18.0	15.0	1.0	4.0	-2.2	0.1	-2.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.0	-1.7	-4.1	-6.1	-5.0	-3.0
Sri Lanka	31.8	50.7	-5.3	-6.2	7.9	-2.5	1.3	9.4	6.0	3.0	5.0	-2.2	-7.1	-5.8	-3.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.6	-3.2	-5.0	-2.6
	8										9											
	External Debt Outstanding US\$ million										Debt Service Ratio (% of Exports)											
Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	10										11											
India	317,891	360,766	409,374	446,178	474,675	485,052	471,824	495,686	510,400	495,686	510,400	4.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.6	8.8	8.3	7.9	8.3	7.9	8.3
Hong Kong	879,034	982,701	1,029,853	1,160,364	1,301,032	1,300,365	1,356,411	1,576,560	1,693,506	1,576,560	1,693,506	45.8	50.5	49.1	49.0	60.0	65.8	68.9	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5
Republic of Korea	359,757	400,034	408,928	423,505	424,325	396,058	382,162	412,028	440,599	412,028	440,599	6.8	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.9	8.9	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.0
Singapore	1,343,053	1,415,335	1,521,944	1,683,822	1,412,644	1,325,615	1,389,153	1,400,531	1,468,776	1,400,531	1,468,776	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taipei, China	101,581	122,528	130,821	170,134	177,945	158,954	172,238	181,938	191,161	181,938	191,161	1.2	2.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3
People's Rep. of China	548,938	694,997	736,986	863,167	1,779,932	1,382,980	1,415,801	1,710,625	-	1,710,625	-	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.6	5.0	6.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
Indonesia	202,413	225,375	252,364	266,109	293,328	310,730	320,006	352,469	376,839	352,469	376,839	19.8	12.5	17.3	18.4	24.0	30.6	35.3	25.5	24.1	24.1	24.1
Malaysia	73,641	169,171	196,861	212,279	213,951	195,010	203,848	217,927	223,484	217,927	223,484	7.5	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.7	14.3	14.7	6.8	5.2	5.2	5.2
Bangladesh	20,336	22,086	22,095	22,381	24,388	23,901	26,306	28,337	33,111	28,337	33,111	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4
Pakistan	61,567	66,366	60,268	59,592	65,269	65,169	73,945	83,477	95,342	83,477	95,342	16.7	12.7	15.2	20.6	16.7	18.1	19.4	29.5	24.9	24.9	24.9
Sri Lanka	24,830	32,748	37,098	39,905	42,914	44,839	46,418	51,824	-	51,824	-	16.7	12.7	19.7	26.8	21.7	28.2	25.6	23.9	-	-	-

Note: - Not Available

Source: Asian Development Outlook, 2019

**Table 1.13**  
**Selected Economic Indicators : Developing Asia**

Particulars	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>A. Gross Domestic Product (annual % change)</b>										
Developing Asia <sup>1</sup>	9.2	7.4	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.7
East Asia	9.8	8.2	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.7
Southeast Asia <sup>2</sup>	8.0	4.8	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.1	4.9
South Asia	8.4	6.4	4.7	4.8	6.9	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.8
Central Asia	6.8	6.8	5.6	6.5	5.1	3.1	2.4	4.2	4.4	4.2
The Pacific	6.1	8.9	6.1	4.8	9.6	8.0	2.5	2.4	0.9	3.5
<b>B. Consumer Price Index (annual % change)</b>										
Developing Asia <sup>1</sup>	4.4	5.9	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5
East Asia	3.1	5.0	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.8
Southeast Asia <sup>2</sup>	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.6
South Asia	9.4	9.5	7.8	6.2	6.2	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.7
Central Asia	7.0	8.9	5.1	5.9	5.9	6.4	10.3	9.0	7.9	7.8
The Pacific	4.7	8.5	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.7
<b>C. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)</b>										
Developing Asia <sup>1</sup>	3.4	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.3	1.7	0.8	0.4
East Asia	4.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.8	2.9	2.3	1.3	0.8
Southeast Asia <sup>2</sup>	6.1	5.4	2.7	2.2	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.2	2.1
South Asia	2.3	-3.7	-4.1	-1.8	-1.2	-0.8	-0.5	-2.0	-2.8	-2.7
Central Asia	4.6	6.9	3.3	2.7	2.3	-3.7	-6.3	-2.1	-2.0	-1.7
The Pacific	19.1	41.3	27.2	11.3	13.3	13.5	11.7	12.0	15.6	12.3

**Note:** — Not Available

1. Developing Asia refers to 44 developing member countries of the Asian Development Bank and Brunei Darussalam, an unclassified regional member; East Asia comprises the People's Republic of China; Hong Kong, China; the Republic of Korea; Mongolia; and Taipei, China
2. Southeast Asia comprises of Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam; South Asia comprises Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka; Central Asia comprises Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kazakhstan, the kyrgyz Republic, Tajikistan, turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan; and the Pacific comprises the cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Republic of the Marshall Islands, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Papua New Guinea, Republic of Palau, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tuvalu, and Vanuatu.
3. Data for Bangladesh, India, and Pakistan are recorded on a fiscal-year basis. For India, the fiscal year spans the current year's April through the next year's March. For Bangladesh and Pakistan, the fiscal year spans the previous year's July through the current year's June.

The New Industrialized Economies are Hong Kong, China, Republic of Korea, Singapore and Taipei China

Source: Asian Development Outlook, 2019

**Table 1.14 A**  
**Gross Domestic Investment : Asia Pacific**

(In Percent of GDP)

Countries	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2014*
<b>A. East Asia</b>											
1. China, People's Rep. of	40.2	41.2	43.3	43.3	43.6	41.7	42.5	48.2	50.7	48	46
2. Hong Kong, China	23.4	21.9	21.8	20.6	21.7	20.9	20.5	21.3	23.8	23	24
3. Korea, Rep. of	29.1	30.0	30.4	29.7	29.9	29.4	31.2	25.9	—	29	29
4. Mongolia	29.0	35.5	34.5	36.9	35.1	40.3	38.3	39.0	40.0	63	32
5. Taipei, China	16.7	18.4	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.1	22.7	17.7	22.6	—	19
<b>B. Southeast Asia</b>											
6. Cambodia	22.2	21.2	17.4	18.5	20.6	20.8	18.5	21.4	17.2	17	22
7. Indonesia	20.4	25.6	24.1	25.1	25.4	24.9	27.8	31.0	32.5	33	35
8. Lao People's Dem. Rep.	21.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	30
9. Malaysia	23.8	22.8	23.0	20.0	20.5	21.7	19.1	14.5	21.3	24	25
10. Myanmar	10.1	11.0	12.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Philippines	17.6	16.8	16.7	14.6	14.5	15.4	15.2	14.6	15.6	22	21
12. Singapore	22.8	16.0	21.7	19.9	20.3	20.7	30.1	26.4	23.8	22	28
13. Thailand	23.9	25.0	26.8	31.4	28.3	26.4	28.9	21.2	26.0	27	24
14. Viet Nam	31.3	35.4	35.5	35.6	36.8	43.1	41.1	38.1	38.9	35	27
<b>C. South Asia</b>											
15. Afghanistan	28.3	33.0	46.1	44.6	42.0	36.7	32.0	27.2	25.1	25	18
16. Bangladesh	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	24.7	24.5	24.2	24.4	25.0	25	29
17. Bhutan	53.3	59.8	63.9	53.9	48.4	—	—	—	—	59	58
18. India	24.8	28.2	32.2	34.3	36.0	37.6	35.6	36.5	37.0	35	32
19. Maldives	25.5	26.9	36.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Nepal	24.1	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.2	31.8	31.9	38.2	33	37
21. Pakistan	16.8	16.8	16.6	19.1	22.1	22.5	22.0	19.0	16.6	13	15
22. Sri Lanka	21.3	21.6	24.7	26.8	28.0	28.0	27.5	24.5	27.8	30	—
<b>D. Central Asia</b>											
23. Armenia	—	24.3	24.9	30.5	35.9	43.7	40.8	33.8	—	31	21
24. Azerbaijan	34.6	53.0	58.4	41.5	29.9	21.3	18.7	18.3	—	17	26
25. Georgia	—	27.7	28.3	33.5	30.9	32.1	26.0	13.0	12.9	26	30
26. Kazakhstan	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	28.1	22.1	22	24
27. Kyrgyz Republic	17.6	11.8	14.5	16.4	24.2	26.6	24.8	—	—	24	35
28. Tajikistan	—	11.0	19.7	13.1	—	—	—	—	—	22	19
29. Turkmenistan	—	25.4	23.4	23.0	23.9	—	—	47.4	49.2	54	47
30. Uzbekistan	21.2	20.8	23.9	23.0	—	—	—	29.2	—	23	25
<b>E. The Pacific</b>											
31. Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Fiji Islands	—	22.1	19.1	19.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33. Kiribati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. Marshall Islands, Rep. of	—	56.9	56.5	56.9	57.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
35. Micronesia, Fed. States of	—	38.2	37.9	38.0	38.0	32.9	33.7	33.6	—	—	—
36. Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37. Palau, Rep. of	—	—	—	—	—	25.4	31.1	—	—	—	—
38. Papua New Guinea	22.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
39. Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40. Solomon Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41. Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	33.5	29.8	20.9	21.9	22.5	26.2	—	—	—	—	39
42. Tonga	—	18.9	18.0	19.9	17.1	16.1	17.2	—	—	38	34
43. Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44. Vanuatu	—	19.4	21.2	21.5	23.9	25.8	—	—	—	—	26

**Note:** — Not Available

\* Represents Gross Domestic Capital Formation

Source: Asian Development Outlook, 2016.

**Table 1.14 B**  
**Change in Money Supply (M2) : Asia Pacific**

(In Percent of GDP)

Countries	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>A. East Asia</b>												
China, People's Rep. of	16.7	17.8	27.6	19.7	17.3	14.4	13.6	11.0	13.3	11.3	8.2	8.9
Hong Kong, China	20.8	2.7	5.3	8.1	12.9	11.1	12.4	9.5	5.5	7.7	10.0	4.3
Korea, Rep. of	10.8	12.0	9.9	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.6	8.1	8.2	7.1	5.1	6.7
Mongolia	56.3	-5.5	26.9	62.5	37.0	20.4	19.3	24.7	-1.3	10.4	24.2	26.5
Taipei, China	0.9	7.0	5.8	5.4	4.8	3.5	5.8	6.1	5.8	3.6	3.6	2.7
<b>B. Southeast Asia</b>												
Cambodia	62.9	4.8	36.8	20.0	21.4	20.9	14.7	29.9	14.7	17.9	23.8	24.0
Indonesia	19.3	14.9	12.4	15.4	16.4	15.0	12.8	11.9	9.0	10.0	8.3	6.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	38.7	18.3	23.0	39.5	28.7	31.0	18.6	23.5	14.7	10.9	12.2	8.4
Malaysia	9.5	13.4	9.5	7.2	14.3	9.0	7.3	7.3	3.0	3.2	4.9	8.0
Myanmar	20.9	23.4	22.3	36.3	26.3	46.6	31.7	17.6	26.3	19.4	18.0	18.0
Philippines	10.6	15.6	8.3	10.0	7.1	9.4	31.8	11.2	9.4	12.7	11.9	19.2
Singapore	13.4	12.0	11.3	8.6	10.0	7.2	4.3	3.3	1.5	8.0	3.2	3.9
Thailand	6.3	9.2	6.5	10.9	15.1	10.4	7.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	5.1	4.7
Viet Nam	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3	12.1	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.0	16.0	12.0
<b>C. South Asia</b>												
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	14.4	65.0	35.9	26.9	21.3	8.8	9.4	8.1	3.1	9.7	4.1	9.0
Bangladesh	17.1	17.6	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.3	10.9	9.2
Bhutan	8.6	2.3	24.6	30.1	21.2	5.9	3.3	26.0	3.8	23.0	17.4	—
India	21.4	18.6	16.8	16.0	13.5	13.6	13.4	10.9	10.1	10.1	9.2	10.8
Maldives	24.1	21.8	12.4	14.6	20.0	4.9	18.4	14.9	12.1	-0.2	5.2	3.4
Nepal	14.0	25.2	27.3	30.5	12.3	22.6	16.4	19.1	19.9	19.5	15.5	19.4
Pakistan	19.3	15.3	9.6	12.5	15.9	14.1	15.9	12.5	13.2	13.7	13.7	9.7
Sri Lanka	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4	17.8	18.4	16.7	13.0
<b>D. Central Asia</b>												
Armenia	42.5	2.3	15.1	11.8	23.7	19.5	14.8	8.3	10.8	17.5	18.5	7.4
Azerbaijan	71.4	44.0	-0.3	24.3	32.1	20.7	15.0	11.8	-1.1	-2.0	9.0	5.7
Georgia	49.7	6.9	8.2	33.1	14.5	11.4	24.5	13.8	19.3	20.2	14.8	14.7
Kazakhstan	25.9	35.4	19.5	13.3	15.0	7.9	10.2	10.4	33.8	15.6	-1.7	7.0
Kyrgyz Republic	33.3	12.6	20.4	21.1	14.9	23.8	4.4	3.0	14.9	14.6	17.9	5.5
Tajikistan	78.8	6.3	38.9	18.6	33.1	19.6	19.7	7.1	18.7	37.1	21.8	5.1
Turkmenistan	72.2	62.8	10.9	43.3	36.3	35.6	31.2	11.4	16.1	9.4	11.4	8.8
Uzbekistan	46.9	35.6	43.8	52.4	32.3	27.5	22.4	14.9	25.2	23.5	40.2	14.4
<b>E. The Pacific</b>												
Cook Islands	-5.8	4.0	66.7	-2.8	-13.4	19.2	-25.6	3.0	9.6	-2.7	12.3	14.8
Fiji Islands	10.4	-6.9	7.4	4.2	14.8	6.3	19.0	10.6	14.3	4.6	8.5	2.1
Kiribati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-4.6	—	—	—	7.1	24.1	-4.9	5.1	-5.1	-3.8	-1.8	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palau, Rep. of	—	—	—	—	9.0	22.7	4.5	24.7	2.6	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	27.8	11.2	21.8	10.0	16.6	11.0	6.7	3.4	8.1	10.9	-0.7	-8.0
Samoa	5.8	9.1	9.1	10.9	-0.8	-4.0	-0.8	18.7	0.6	7.1	7.8	16.5
Solomon Islands	23.3	6.1	16.8	13.3	25.8	17.4	12.5	5.5	15.0	13.4	3.5	6.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	8.6	0.9	29.9	39.6	9.3	26.2	22.9	19.9	7.1	14.2	12.1	3.1
Tonga	14.1	8.3	-1.9	5.1	2.7	-1.6	7.0	7.9	2.4	12.6	—	—
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	21.7	8.0	0.5	-6.0	1.3	-0.6	-5.5	8.6	11.3	10.7	9.3	14.2

**Note:** — Not Available

Source: Asian Development Outlook, 2018.

**Table 1.15**  
**World View**  
(Key Indicators of Development)

	Population density (People per sq. km) 2018	Gross National Income (GNI)		PPP Gross National Income (GNI) <sup>b</sup>	
		Atlas (Billions of dollars) 2018	Method (per capita dollars) 2018	(Billions of dollars) 2018	(per capita dollars) 2018
Australia	3	53,190	1,329.4	1,247.8	49,930
Bangladesh	1,240	1,750	282.0	736.3	4,560
Canada	4	44,860	1,662.4	1,752.3	47,280
China	148	9,470	13,184.1	25,266.1	18,140
Hong Kong, China	7,096	50,310	374.9	504.4	67,700
Egypt, Arab Rep.	99	2,800	275.4	1,189.0	12,080
France	122	41,070	2,751.4	3,141.7	46,900
Germany	237	47,450	3,934.7	4,627.2	55,800
<b>India</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>2,733.5</b>	<b>10,391.8</b>	<b>7,680</b>
Indonesia	148	3,840	1,026.8	3,386.4	12,650
Iran, Islamic Rep.	50	6,470	441.0	1,698.2	21,050
Israel	411	40,850	362.9	362.4	40,800
Italy	205	33,560	2,028.1	2,568.0	42,490
Japan	347	41,340	5,231.3	5,693.3	45,000
Korea, Rep.	212	—	—	—	—
Kuwait	232	33,690	139.4	345.0	83,390
Malaysia	96	10,430	329.9	964.9	30,600
Mexico	65	9,180	1158.0	2,453.5	19,440
Nepal	196	960	27.0	86.8	3,090
Pakistan	275	1,580	335.6	1,238.7	5,840
Russian Federation	9	10,230	1,501.7	3,886.7	26,470
Saudi Arabia	16	21,540	726.0	1,875.4	55,650
Singapore	7,953	58,770	331.4	532.9	94,500
South Africa	48	5,720	330.8	764.3	13,230
Spain	94	29,450	1,376.1	1,908.4	40,840
Sri Lanka	346	4,060	87.9	283.6	13,090
Sweden	25	55,070	560.8	549.8	53,990
Switzerland	216	83,580	711.8	589.5	69,220
United Kingdom	275	41,330	2,747.8	3,035.7	45,660
United States	36	62,850	20,562.6	20,738.4	63,390
Uzbekistan	77	2,020	66.5	238.3	7,230
<b>World</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>11,101</b>	<b>84,303.1</b>	<b>135,950.2</b>	<b>17,902</b>
<b>Low income</b>	52	790	557.0	1,569.9	2,225
<b>Middle income</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Lower middle income	150	2,245	6,785.0	22,913.3	7,580
Upper middle income	45	8,859	23,527.4	49,779.0	18,745
<b>Low and middle income</b>	—	—	—	—	—
East Asia & Pacific	95	10,977	25,556.4	44,999.8	19,328
Europe & Central Asia	33	24,276	22,304.8	31,886.7	34,705
Lat. America & Caribbean	32	8,700	5,579.9	10,332.8	16,111
Mid. East & North Africa	40	7,652	3,434.9	9,283.7	20,680
South Asia	380	1,925	3,493.5	12,824.6	7,068
Sub-Saharan Africa	51	1,507	1,625.0	4,110.8	3,812
<b>High income</b>	34	44,166	53,454.9	61,938.0	51,175
Euro Area	—	—	—	—	—

**Notes:** — Not Available  
a Based on regression; others are extrapolated from the 2005. International Comparison Program benchmark estimates  
b PPP is purchasing power parity.  
c Estimated to be upper middle income  
t Missing data are imputed  
w Weighted Average

Source: World Development Indicators, 2019

Table 1.15 (Continued)

## World View

(Key Indicators of Development - Continued)

	Gross Domestic Product Per Capita (% of Growth) 2018	Life Expectancy at Birth Year		Under-5 mortality rate (Per 1,000 births)		Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 & Older) Male Female		Carbon Dioxide emissions (per capita metric tons)		Main-lines Mobile subscribers per 100 people	
		1990	2017	1990	2017	2008-17	2008-17	1990	2014	2017	2017
Australia	1.2	77	82	9	4	—	—	15.5	15.4	34.6	112.7
Bangladesh	6.7	58	73	144	32	76	70	0.1	0.5	0.4	91.7
Canada	0.5	77	82	8	5	—	—	15.7	15.1	39.5	86.5
China	6.1	69	76	54	9	97	93	2.2	7.5	13.7	104.3
Hong Kong, China	2.2	77	85	—	—	—	—	4.8	6.4	—	—
Egypt, Arab Rep.	3.2	65	72	86	22	76	66	1.3	2.2	6.8	105.5
France	1.5	77	83	9	4	—	—	6.4	4.6	59.5	106.2
Germany	1.1	75	81	9	4	—	—	11.6	8.9	54.1	133.6
<b>India</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>87.3</b>
Indonesia	4.0	63	69	84	25	97	94	0.8	1.8	4.2	164.9
Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.3	64	76	56	15	90	81	3.7	8.3	38.4	107.2
Israel	1.3	77	83	12	4	—	—	7.8	7.9	38.9	126.7
Italy	1.0	77	83	10	3	99	99	7.4	5.3	34.9	141.3
Japan	1.0	79	84	6	3	—	—	8.9	9.5	50.2	135.5
Korea Rep.	—	72	83	16	3	—	—	5.8	11.6	52.7	124.9
Kuwait	-0.7	72	75	18	8	97	95	24.3	25.2	13.1	172.6
Malaysia	3.3	71	75	17	8	96	91	3.1	8.0	20.8	133.9
Mexico	0.9	71	77	45	13	96	94	3.7	3.9	16.1	88.5
Nepal	4.5	54	71	140	34	72	49	0.0	0.3	2.9	123.2
Pakistan	3.3	60	67	139	75	69	44	0.6	0.9	1.5	73.4
Russian Federation	2.3	69	72	22	8	100	100	14.0	11.9	22.2	157.9
Saudi Arabia	0.4	69	75	44	7	97	91	11.4	19.5	11.0	122.1
Singapore	2.7	75	83	8	3	99	95	14.6	10.3	34.9	146.8
South Africa	-0.7	62	63	61	37	95	93	8.3	9.0	8.5	156.0
Spain	2.3	77	83	9	3	99	98	5.6	5.0	42.5	113.3
Sri Lanka	2.1	70	75	21	9	93	91	0.2	0.9	12.5	135.1
Sweden	1.1	78	82	7	3	—	—	6.1	4.5	26.5	126.3
Switzerland	1.8	77	84	8	4	—	—	6.3	4.3	43.1	130.8
United Kingdom	0.7	76	81	9	4	—	—	9.7	6.5	50.1	119.5
United States	2.2	75	79	11	7	—	—	19.3	16.5	37.0	120.7
Uzbekistan	3.3	66	71	72	23	100	100	5.2	3.4	10.8	76.0
<b>World</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Low income</b>	2.3	51	63	180	69	69	53	0.4	0.3	—	—
<b>Middle income</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lower middle income	4.1	59	68	122	49	83	70	1.0	1.5	—	—
Upper middle income	3.6	69	75	52	14	97	93	3.4	6.6	15.4	111.0
<b>Low &amp; middle income</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Asia & Pacific	3.6	69	76	57	16	97	94	2.6	6.3	14.9	116.4
Europe & Central Asia	1.7	72	78	31	9	99	99	9.0	6.9	31.6	125.4
Lat. America & Caribbean	0.5	68	76	55	18	94	93	2.3	3.1	15.7	103.9
Mid. East & North Africa	0.6	66	74	65	23	86	73	3.6	6.2	14.6	100.7
South Asia	5.5	58	69	129	45	79	62	0.6	1.5	1.7	86.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	-0.3	50	61	181	76	72	57	0.9	0.8	1.0	72.0
<b>High Income</b>	1.7	75	81	13	5	—	—	11.1	10.7	—	—
Euro Area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: — Not Available  
d Includes emissions not allocated to specific countries  
w Weighted Average

Source: World Development Indicators, 2019

(Contd...)

**Table 1.15 (Continued)**  
**World View**  
*(Poverty and Income Distribution)*

*(In Percent)*

Economy	National Poverty Lines**		International Poverty Line <sup>†</sup>				
	Population below the poverty line <sup>e</sup>		Survey Year <sup>g</sup>	Population below	Poverty gap at	Population below	Population below
	\$1.25 a day 2005	\$2 a day 2005		US\$ 1.90 a day	US\$ 1.90 a day	US\$ 3.20 a day	US\$ 5.50 a day
Australia	—	—	2014	0.7	—	1.0	—
Bangladesh	—	—	2016	14.8	—	52.9	84.5
Canada	—	—	2013	0.5	—	0.5	1.0
China	—	—	2015	0.7	—	7.0	27.2
Egypt, Arab Rep.	—	—	2015	1.3	—	16.1	61.9
France	—	—	2015	0.0	—	0.2	0.0
Germany	—	—	2015	0.0	—	0.0	0.2
Hong Kong,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>India</b>	<b>28.5<sup>g</sup></b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>86.8</b>
Indonesia	7,774.7	12,685.0	2017	5.7	1.3	27.3	58.7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	9,502.6	15,504.2	2016	0.3	0.5	2.5	11.6
Israel	—	—	2016	0.2	—	0.7	2.7
Italy	—	—	2015	0.2	—	2.5	3.5
Japan	—	—	2008	0.2	—	0.5	1.1
Korea,Rep.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kuwait	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia <sup>f</sup>	3.0	4.9	2015	0.0	0.5	0.2	2.7
Mexico	17.0	27.7	2016	2.5	0.8	11.2	34.8
Nepal	48.9	79.9	2010	15.0	3.1	50.8	83.0
Pakistan	48.3	78.8	2015	3.9	0.9	34.7	75.4
Russian Federation	31.9	52.0	2015	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.7
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	9.6	15.7	2014	18.9	4.9	37.6	57.1
Spain	—	—	2015	1.0	—	1.5	3.2
Sri Lanka	80.2	130.9	2016	0.8	0.5	10.1	40.4
Sweden	—	—	2015	0.5	—	0.7	1.0
Switzerland	7.7	12.6	2015	0.0	16.6	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	—	—	2015	0.2	—	0.2	0.7
United States	—	—	2016	1.2	—	1.5	0.2
Uzbekistan	1,207.8 <sup>h</sup>	1,970.7 <sup>i</sup>	2003	62.1	25.3	86.4	96.4

- Notes:** — Not Available  
\* Poverty gap at national poverty line  
\*\* National Poverty Line data is from WDI 2016  
a Based on nominal per capita consumption averages and distributions estimated parametrically from unit-record household survey data, unless otherwise noted  
b Refers to the period of reference of a survey. If the period of reference of a survey covers multiple years, the first year is reported as the reference year.  
c Estimated non-parametrically from nominal income per capita distributions based on unit-record household survey data.  
d Covers urban areas only.  
e The 2011 PPP is not reliable. Use 2005 PPP instead. Thus, the \$1.9 and \$3.1 poverty lines correspond to \$1.25 and \$2, respectively.  
f Based on Purchasing Power parity (PPP) dollars imputed using regression.  
g Based on benchmark national PPP estimate re-scaled to account for cost-of-living differences in urban and rural areas. The national estimates are the population weighted average of urban and rural estimates.  
h Estimated non-parametrically from nominal consumption per capita distributions based on grouped household survey data.  
i Based on per capita income averages and distribution data estimated parametrically from grouped household survey data.

*(Contd...)*

Source : World Development Indicators, 2019

Table 1.15 (Continued)

## World View

(Economic Activity)

Economy	Money and Quasi money annual % (GDP)		GDP implicit deflator (Avg. annual % Growth)		Consumer Price Index Avg. Annual % Growth		Wholesale Price Index Avg. Annual % Growth		Net Income Average Annual Growth (US\$ billions)		Total reserves (US \$ millions)	
	2018	16-17	17-18	16-17	17-18	1990-00	2000-14	2010	2018	2010	2018	
Australia	2.4	3.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.1	2.7	-49,293	-46,090	42,268	53,881	
Bangladesh	11.5	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	—	—	-1,454	-2.718	11,175	32,028	
Canada	—	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.7	1.6	-23,448	-7.133	57,151	83,926	
China	7.0	3.9	2.9	1.6	2.1	—	—	-25,899	-51,420	2,913,7123	1,68,216	
Hong Kong, China	3.9	3.0	3.7	1.5	2.4	0.6	1.1	4,840	18,059	285,399	424,620	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	13.3	22.9	21.4	29.5	—	6.1	8.8	-5,912	-5,365	37,029	41,839	
France	—	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.9	—	1.7	71,338	66,240	165,852	166,483	
Germany	—	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	-0.7	2.1	67,890	107,813	215,978	198,027	
<b>India</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>-15,602</b>	<b>-26,423</b>	<b>300,480</b>	<b>399,167</b>	
Indonesia	6.3	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.2	15.4	9.6	-20,698	-30,420	96,211	120,661	
Iran, Islamic Rep.	28.0	12.2	—	10.0	—	28.4	10.7	—	—	—	—	
Israel	4.4	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.8	8.1	3.8	-4,566	102	70,907	115,266	
Italy	—	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.9	2.4	-4,816	20,120	158,478	152,362	
Japan	2.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	1.0	-0.9	0.5	155,086	189,108	1,104,564	1,270,467	
Korea Rep.	—	—	—	—	—	3.7	2.6	—	—	—	—	
Kuwait	3.8	13.7	16.6	2.2	—	1.4	3.1	8,462	22,047	24,802	40,282	
Malaysia	6.3	3.8	0.9	3.9	0.9	3.4	4.0	-8,021	-8,448	106,528	101,453	
Mexico	5.4	6.8	5.3	6.0	4.9	18.4	5.3	-12,344	-32,277	120,584	176,390	
Nepal	19.8	8.7	7.1	3.6	—	—	—	93	281	3,003	8,335	
Pakistan	9.8	4.0	2.1	4.1	5.1	10.4	11.1	-3,187	-5,547	17,256	11,837	
Russian Fed.	12.3	5.4	10.3	3.7	2.9	—	—	-47,105	-41,397	479,222	468,645	
Saudi Arabia	0.2	7.6	11.2	-0.8	2.5	1.3	2.7	7,044	7,552	459,313	509,469	
Singapore	3.9	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.4	-0.9	1.9	-1,345	-24,521	231,260	292,716	
South Africa	5.6	5.5	3.6	5.2	4.5	7.7	6.7	-7,996	-11,800	43,820	51,642	
Spain	—	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.7	2.4	3.1	-19,847	-625	31,872	70,633	
Sri Lanka	16.2	8.2	4.3	7.7	2.1	8.1	12.2	-617	-2,355	7,195	7,959	
Sweden	3.8	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.2	13,690	8,455	48,246	60,566	
Switzerland	3.3	-0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	-0.4	0.6	34,179	2,724	270,480	787,021	
United Kingdom	8.3	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	1,685	-35,521	98,025	172,658	
United States	4.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	3.7	168,218	244,299	488,928	449,907	
Uzbekistan	—	19.4	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	1,523	—	—	

**Notes:** — Not Available

- As members of the European Monetary Union, these countries share a Single currency, the euro.

Source : World Development Indicators, 2019



**Table 1.15 (Continued)**  
**World View**  
*(Economic Activity - Continued)*

Economy	Household final Consumption expenditure		General gov't. final Consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Current account balance		Gross Savings		Foreign direct Investment net inflows	
	(% GDP)		(% GDP)		(% GDP)		\$ millions		(% GDP)		\$ millions	
	2010	2018	2010	2018	2010	2018	2010	2018	2010	2018	2017	
Australia	56.2	56.5	18	19	27	24	-44,714	-30,508	22	22	42,580	
Bangladesh	74.1	70.8	5	6	26	31	2,109	-6,365	39	35	2,151	
Canada	57.1	58.3	22	21	24	23	-58,160	-45,461	19	19	27,526	
China	35.4	38.7	13	15	48	44	237,810	49,092	52	46	122,401	
Hong Kong, China	61.4	68.4	9	10	24	22	16,012	15,625	31	26	133,259	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	74.6	85.4	11	8	20	17	-4,504	-7,940	18	10	7,392	
France	55.4	53.9	24	23	22	23	-22,034	-9,247	21	23	47,336	
Germany	56.1	52.4	19	20	20	21	196,220	291,440	25	29	77,983	
<b>India</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>-54,516</b>	<b>-38,168</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>39,966</b>	
Indonesia	56.2	57.0	9	9	33	35	5,144	-31,060	33	32	21,465	
Iran, Islamic Rep.	42.9	47.6	11	13	40	35	—	—	—	—	5,019	
Israel	56.7	54.8	23	23	18	21	8,690	10,797	22	24	18,169	
Italy	61.0	60.7	20	19	21	18	-73,018	50,559	17	20	9,235	
Japan	57.8	55.5	19	20	21	24	220,888	174,719	25	28	18,838	
Korea Rep.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	
Kuwait	28.9	43.5	17	25	18	29	36,989	23,428	51	35	113	
Malaysia	48.1	57.3	13	12	23	24	25,644	9,450	33	29	9,512	
Mexico	65.3	64.6	12	12	23	23	-5,269	-22,186	24	24	32,127	
Nepal	78.6	73.3	10	12	38	52	-128	-815	38	46	196	
Pakistan	79.7	82.1	10	12	16	16	-1,354	-18,250	22	19	2,815	
Russian Federation	51.5	49.4	19	17	23	23	67,452	113,811	26	30	28,557	
Saudi Arabia	32.3	38.1	20	23	31	26	66,751	72,337	44	35	1,421	
Singapore	36.3	34.9	10	11	28	27	55,421	63,910	51	46	63,633	
South Africa	59.0	60.2	20	21	20	18	-5,492	-13,381	18	14	1,372	
Spain	57.2	57.7	21	18	24	22	-56,363	12,924	20	23	6,204	
Sri Lanka	68.5	69.8	8	9	30	29	-1,075	-2,309	28	26	1,375	
Sweden	46.4	44.1	25	26	23	27	29,196	10,643	30	30	31,531	
Switzerland	53.9	52.9	12	12	24	23	85,822	72,186	39	34	37,864	
United Kingdom	65.2	66.1	21	18	16	17	-83,113	-108,745	12	13	64,685	
United States	67.9	68.4	17	14	19	21	-431,271	-488,480	16	19	354,828	
Uzbekistan	55.7	54.5	20	15	20	40	—	-3,577	—	42	96	
<b>World</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>949,576</b>	
<b>Low income</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15,235</b>	
<b>Middle income</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	
Lower middle income	61.4	64.6	11	11	31	29	—	—	32	27	127,288	
Upper middle income	49.0	51.3	15	16	33	31	—	—	35	32	394,821	
<b>Low and middle income</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	
East Asia & Pacific	48.6	49.1	15	16	33	32	—	—	37	36	512,462	
Europe & Central Asia	56.6	55.2	21	20	21	22	—	—	22	24	692,755	
Latin America & Caribbean	62.3	65.0	16	17	22	19	—	—	21	18	235,922	
Middle East & North Africa	44.5	49.5	16	18	29	29	—	—	—	—	54,698	
South Asia	59.1	62.7	11	11	36	30	—	—	35	30	47,058	
Sub-Saharan Africa	63.1	57.9	14	13	21	21	—	—	21	18	24,613	
<b>High income</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1,412,230</b>	
Euro Area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Notes: — Not Available

Source : World Development Indicators, 2019.

**Table 1.16**  
**Inflation**

(In % per year)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>East Asia</b>	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.8
China, People's Rep. of	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.8
Hong Kong, China	4.4	3.0	2.4	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Korea, Rep. of	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
Mongolia	12.8	3.3	1.1	4.3	6.8	8.5	7.5
Taipei, China	1.2	-0.3	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.2
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	4.0	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7
Brunei Darussalam	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Cambodia	3.9	1.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
Indonesia	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.1	1.3	1.6	0.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Malaysia	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	1.0	2.0	2.7
Myanmar	5.1	10.0	6.8	4.0	7.1	6.8	7.5
Philippines	3.6	0.7	1.3	2.9	5.2	3.8	3.5
Singapore	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9
Thailand	1.9	-0.9	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
Viet Nam	4.1	0.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>South Asia</b>	6.2	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.7	4.9
Afghanistan	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0	0.6	3.0	4.5
Bangladesh	7.3	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.8
Bhutan	9.6	6.6	3.3	4.3	3.6	3.8	4.0
India	5.9	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.6
Maldives	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.8	-0.1	1.0	1.5
Nepal	9.1	7.2	9.9	4.5	4.2	4.4	5.1
Pakistan	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.2	3.9	7.5	7.0
Sri Lanka	3.3	3.8	4.0	7.7	2.1	3.5	4.0
<b>Central Asia</b>	5.9	6.3	10.3	9.0	7.9	7.8	7.2
Armenia	3.0	3.7	-1.4	1.0	2.5	3.5	3.2
Azerbaijan	1.4	4.0	12.4	12.9	2.3	4.0	5.0
Georgia	3.1	4.0	2.1	6.0	2.6	3.2	3.0
Kazakhstan	6.7	6.6	14.6	7.4	6.0	6.0	5.5
Kyrgyz Republic	7.5	6.5	0.4	3.2	1.5	3.0	3.5
Tajikistan	6.1	5.1	6.1	6.7	5.4	7.5	7.0
Turkmenistan	6.0	7.4	3.6	8.0	9.4	9.0	8.2
Uzbekistan	9.1	8.4	8.0	13.7	17.9	16.0	14.0
<b>The Pacific</b>	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.0
Cook Islands	1.6	3.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	1.0	1.5
Fiji Islands	0.5	1.4	3.9	3.3	4.1	3.5	3.0
Kiribati	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.4	2.1	2.3	2.2
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	1.1	-2.3	-1.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.7	0.0	-0.9	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.5
Nauru	3.0	9.8	8.2	5.1	3.8	2.5	2.0
Palau, Rep. of	4.0	2.2	-1.8	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.5
Papua New Guinea	5.2	6.0	6.7	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.7
Samoa	-1.2	1.9	0.1	1.4	3.7	2.0	1.5
Solomon Islands	5.2	-0.5	1.1	0.1	3.3	2.5	2.5
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	0.7	0.6	-1.3	0.6	2.1	3.0	3.3
Tonga	2.5	-1.0	2.6	7.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
Tuvalu	1.1	4.0	2.6	4.4	1.8	3.4	3.5
Vanuatu	1.0	2.5	0.8	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.0
<b>Average</b>	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6

**Note :** – Not Available

*Source :* Asian Development Outlook, 2019.