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## **Corporate Governance and Agency Behaviour : A Study of the Effect of Corporate Governance failures on Nigerian Stock Market Prices**

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### **Abstract**

The effect of corporate governance and agency behaviour on stock market prices has long been of great interest. In this study, an in-depth investigation of the announcement effect of corporate governance failures of some highly rated Nigerian commercial/deposit money banks, publicly announced by the Central Bank of Nigeria, is undertaken. Using event study methodology, the mean abnormal returns and cumulative mean abnormal returns for the seven banks ranging from thirty seven (37) days before and after the announcement date were determined. Empirical results from our findings indicate that the stock market is informationally efficient in Nigeria and that investors do react to announcement of corporate governance failure. The study therefore recommends the strengthening and strict enforcement of corporate governance codes in Nigerian banks.

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### **I. Introduction**

SINCE THE SEMINAL work of Jensen and Meckling (1976) in proposing a theory of the firm based upon conflicts of interest between various contracting parties – namely shareholders, corporate managers and debt holders – a vast literature has been developed in explaining both the nature of these conflicts, and means by which they may be resolved. Finance theory has developed both theoretically and empirically to allow a fuller investigation of the problems caused by divergences of interest between shareholders and corporate managers, and to fully summarise all the research that has been conducted in this field would be almost impossible. Indeed much of the empirical literature has tended to resolve this conflicts within the framework of corporate governance and agency theory; and there is as yet no consensus on the most effective mechanism to make managers act in the best interest of shareholders (Adelegan, 2009).

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3. The head office in Lagos was opened in 1961, Kaduna branch was opened in 1978, Port Harcourt, 1980, Kano, 1989, Onitsha, 1990, Ibadan, 1990, Abuja area office 1999, Yola, 2002 and Benin, 2005. A second stock exchange named the Abuja Stock Exchange was established in 1998. Because of political pressures, it was later converted into a commodity exchange on 9<sup>th</sup> August 2001, as a forum where commodities can be traded. Farmers, for example, would have a market where they can trade in futures as well as substantial capital support in the same way as companies source for funds in the capital market. However, it has not yet commenced operations fully.
4. The CBN bank recapitalization policy led to the merger and business combination arrangements of 89 banks into 25 banks, most of which were previously listed on the NSE. This led to a reduction in number of listed firms, but an increase in overall stock market capitalization of listed firms in general, and in particular an increase in market capitalization of banks.
5. For Jensen, the traditional stakeholders theory encourages managers to be servants of many masters, with no clear guidance whenever trade-offs (or indeed, conflicts) occur, as they often do. He argues that the absence of any criterion for choice in cases of trade-offs (or conflicts) tend to give managers some discretionary powers to serve the masters of their own choice.
6. For example, such incentive mechanisms may take the form of tying a portion of a manager's compensation to the company performance in the stock market through the use of stock options.
7. Overall, the presence of asymmetric information can prevent certain equilibrium outcomes from being achieved, and the market equilibria that often result fail to be pareto optimal showing the importance of perfect information for the efficient operation of financial markets and efficient management of financial firms. Joseph Stiglitz 'on the causes and consequences of the dependence of quality on price'. *Journal of Economic Literature* 25(1): 3-18.

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**Appendix**  
**Table A1**  
**Event Studies:**  
**Anouncement of Corporate Governance Failure and its Impact on Selected Stock in Nigeria**

FULL SAMPLE	SUB SAMPLE	Date	BENEFITS			SPRNS/BANK			INTERCONT/BANK		
			SPHS	ASPHS	A&SPHS	SPSB	BSPSPB	CUMASPHS	SPBS	ASPBSPB	SPNTC
0	0	8/5/2009	5.51	N/A	N/A	5.50	N/A	N/A	6.7	N/A	N/A
1	1	8/5/2009	5.40	4.40	2.24	5.50	4.59	2.32	2.52	7.03	2.65
2	2	8/7/2009	6.19	4.39	2.53	4.66	4.59	2.32	4.65	6.61	2.43
3	3	8/10/2009	5.14	4.14	2.60	6.24	5.50	4.59	2.32	6.97	5.09
4	4	8/11/2009	5.10	4.10	2.04	8.78	5.50	4.59	2.32	9.29	2.37
5	5	8/12/2009	5.20	4.20	2.14	10.51	5.50	4.59	2.32	11.61	7.45
6	6	8/13/2009	4.97	1.97	1.91	12.82	5.50	4.59	2.32	13.94	10.06
7	7	8/14/2009	4.96	1.96	1.10	14.72	5.50	4.59	2.32	16.26	13.00
8	8	8/17/2009	4.71	1.71	1.15	14.36	5.50	4.59	2.32	18.58	12.91
9	9	8/18/2009	4.48	1.48	1.42	17.77	5.50	4.59	2.32	20.91	12.91
10	10	8/19/2009	4.26	1.26	1.20	18.97	5.50	4.59	2.32	23.23	12.91
11	11	8/20/2009	4.06	1.06	0.90	19.94	5.50	4.59	2.32	25.25	12.91
12	12	8/21/2009	2.85	2.55	0.79	20.74	5.50	4.59	2.32	27.58	12.91
13	13	8/24/2009	2.96	2.96	0.90	22.64	5.50	4.59	2.32	30.20	12.91
14	14	8/25/2009	1.00	2.00	2.56	22.56	5.50	4.59	2.32	32.52	12.91
15	15	8/26/2009	1.96	2.96	0.90	23.45	5.50	4.59	2.32	34.44	12.91
16	16	8/27/2009	1.77	2.77	0.71	24.16	5.50	4.59	2.32	37.17	12.91
17	17	8/28/2009	1.50	2.50	0.53	24.69	5.50	4.59	2.32	39.49	12.91
18	18	8/29/2009	1.42	2.42	0.36	25.04	5.50	4.59	2.32	41.81	12.91
19	19	9/1/2009	1.25	2.25	0.19	25.33	5.50	4.59	2.32	44.14	12.91
20	20	9/2/2009	1.00	2.00	0.03	25.36	5.50	4.59	2.32	46.46	12.91
21	21	9/3/2009	2.95	1.95	-0.11	25.15	5.32	4.32	2.05	48.51	12.91
22	22	9/4/2009	3.00	2.00	-0.06	25.88	4.72	3.72	1.45	49.96	12.91
23	23	9/8/2009	2.60	1.80	-0.26	24.86	4.57	3.57	1.30	51.27	12.91
24	24	9/9/2009	2.76	1.76	-0.30	24.52	4.57	3.57	1.30	52.57	12.91
25	25	9/10/2009	2.05	1.45	-0.21	24.96	4.57	3.57	1.30	53.87	12.91
26	26	9/11/2009	2.10	1.80	-0.26	24.04	4.35	3.35	1.16	54.96	12.91
27	27	9/14/2009	2.95	1.95	-0.11	23.93	4.35	3.35	1.16	56.01	12.91
28	28	9/15/2009	1.01	2.06	0.02	23.94	4.14	3.14	0.67	56.91	12.91
29	29	9/16/2009	2.01	1.09	-0.07	23.97	3.94	2.94	0.67	57.59	12.91
30	30	9/17/2009	3.11	2.13	0.07	23.94	3.75	2.75	0.48	58.07	12.91
31	31	9/18/2009	1.21	2.28	0.22	24.15	3.57	2.57	0.30	58.37	12.91
32	32	9/23/2009	1.44	2.44	0.53	24.53	3.4	2.4	0.13	58.50	12.91
33	33	9/24/2009	3.02	2.01	0.55	25.58	3.23	2.23	-0.04	54.47	12.91
34	34	9/25/2009	3.55	2.58	0.92	25.60	3.23	2.23	-0.04	53.43	12.91
35	35	9/26/2009	1.51	2.51	0.45	26.04	3.23	2.23	-0.04	53.33	12.91

(Contd...)

**Table A1 (Continued)**

36	9/27/2009	3.50	2.50	0.44	26.48	3.07	-0.20	53.20	3.93	-1.40	54.16
37	9/28/2009	3.50	2.50	0.44	26.52	3.07	-0.20	53.00	3.79	-0.50	54.27
38	0	2.90	2.33	0.27	0.00	2.92	1.92	-0.35	0.00	2.96	-0.42
39	1	10/5/2009	3.33	2.33	0.27	2.92	1.92	-0.35	0.35	4.15	-0.25
40	2	10/6/2009	3.33	2.33	0.27	0.53	2.92	1.92	-0.35	0.49	4.31
41	3	10/7/2009	3.33	2.33	0.27	0.80	2.92	1.92	-0.35	-1.04	4.10
42	4	10/8/2009	3.33	2.33	0.27	1.07	2.92	1.92	-0.35	-1.10	1.90
43	5	10/9/2009	3.33	2.33	0.27	1.33	2.92	1.92	-0.35	-1.74	3.71
44	6	10/12/2009	3.33	2.33	0.27	1.60	2.92	1.92	-0.35	-2.04	3.60
45	7	10/14/2009	3.02	0.02	-4.04	1.56	2.95	1.55	-0.62	-2.70	4.06
46	8	10/15/2009	2.01	1.00	-0.17	1.39	2.53	1.53	-0.75	-3.45	3.18
47	9	10/16/2009	2.75	1.75	-0.31	1.07	2.40	1.40	-0.87	-4.11	1.08
48	10	10/19/2009	2.85	1.85	-0.21	0.86	2.28	1.28	-0.99	-5.30	3.61
49	11	10/20/2009	2.99	1.99	-0.07	0.79	2.17	1.17	-1.10	-6.40	1.75
50	12	10/21/2009	2.96	1.96	-4.10	0.68	2.07	1.07	-1.20	-7.59	1.84
51	13	10/22/2009	2.90	1.90	-4.16	0.52	1.97	0.97	-1.30	-8.19	3.65
52	14	10/23/2009	2.10	1.10	-0.26	0.26	1.88	0.88	-1.39	-10.21	1.60
53	15	10/26/2009	2.66	1.66	0.45	0.15	1.79	0.79	-1.43	-11.76	3.42
54	16	10/27/2009	2.55	1.53	-4.51	0.69	1.71	0.71	-1.54	-11.91	3.25
55	17	10/28/2009	2.43	1.41	-0.53	-1.33	1.63	0.63	-1.64	-14.95	3.00
56	18	10/29/2009	2.29	1.29	-0.77	-2.11	1.55	0.55	-1.72	-16.57	2.94
57	19	11/2/2009	2.06	1.03	-0.31	-3.09	1.41	0.41	-1.56	-18.52	2.65
58	20	11/3/2009	1.98	0.91	-1.01	-1.17	1.34	0.34	-1.43	-20.45	2.53
59	21	11/4/2009	1.10	0.89	-1.12	-5.34	1.18	0.18	-1.13	-22.44	2.41
60	22	11/5/2009	1.01	0.08	-1.26	-6.61	1.27	0.27	-2.05	-24.41	1.41
61	23	11/6/2009	1.71	0.71	-1.35	-2.96	1.25	0.25	-2.05	-24.29	1.29
62	24	11/9/2009	1.63	0.63	-1.43	9.33	1.19	0.25	-2.02	-26.50	2.18
63	25	11/10/2009	1.62	0.62	-1.44	-10.84	1.14	0.14	-2.13	-26.58	2.08
64	26	11/11/2009	1.54	0.54	-1.52	-12.36	1.09	0.90	-2.18	-30.71	1.98
65	27	11/12/2009	1.47	0.47	-1.69	-13.95	1.03	0.30	-2.19	-32.41	1.89
66	28	11/13/2009	1.43	0.43	-1.58	-15.54	1.03	0.30	-2.19	-35.07	1.98
67	29	11/16/2009	1.51	0.51	-1.55	-17.09	1.03	0.30	-2.24	-37.11	1.96
68	30	11/17/2009	1.57	0.57	-1.49	-18.53	1.03	0.30	-2.24	-39.54	1.9
69	31	11/18/2009	1.41	0.41	-1.45	-20.04	1.03	0.30	-2.24	-41.78	1.91
70	32	11/19/2009	1.00	0.09	-1.37	-21.41	1.03	0.30	-2.24	-44.02	2.00
71	33	11/20/2009	1.77	0.77	-1.29	-22.39	0.93	0.02	-2.29	-46.26	2.10
72	34	11/21/2009	1.85	0.85	-1.21	-23.91	0.93	-0.02	-2.29	-50.85	2.20
73	35	11/24/2009	1.94	0.94	-1.12	-25.04	0.93	-0.02	-2.29	-53.12	2.32
74	36	11/25/2009	2.02	1.02	-1.04	-25.04	0.93	-0.02	-2.29	-55.40	2.24
75	37	11/26/2009	1.56	0.56	-1.10	-27.11	1.02	0.02	-2.25	-57.65	2.28
AVERAGE					3.10	2.06		3.37		3.31	-2.19

Source: Self Computed

Table A1 (Continued)

FULL SAM- PLE #	SUB- DATE	APS BANK SPARD RSPAI	BANK A& SPHS	OCEAN BANK SPOCN	RSPOCN A& SPHS	CUMA- SPHS	SPUMON R& SPHS	SPUMON A& SPHS	UNION BANK PUMON	SPINB A& SPHS	FIN BANK RSPINB	SPINB A& SPHS	CUMA- SPHS
0	0	8/5/2009	6.60	N/A	5.41	N/A	14.44	N/A	1.95	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1	1	8/5/2009	6.27	2.63	5.68	4.68	2.20	14.02	5.26	1.88	0.88	0.70	0.70
2	2	8/7/2009	5.97	4.97	5.93	4.93	2.45	14.10	5.34	10.59	1.91	0.91	1.42
3	3	8/10/2009	5.18	4.18	2.24	7.19	5.80	2.32	6.97	13.90	12.9	5.14	15.78
4	4	8/11/2009	5.81	4.81	2.17	9.55	5.60	4.60	2.12	9.09	13.21	12.21	4.45
5	5	8/12/2009	5.58	4.58	1.94	11.20	5.32	4.32	1.84	10.93	13.04	12.04	4.28
6	6	8/13/2009	5.40	4.40	1.85	13.13	5.20	4.20	1.72	12.65	11.96	11.96	4.20
7	7	8/14/2009	5.22	4.22	1.58	14.11	4.94	3.94	1.46	14.11	12.40	11.40	3.84
8	8	8/17/2009	5.22	4.22	1.58	16.28	4.94	3.94	1.46	15.57	12.40	11.40	3.84
9	9	8/18/2009	5.22	4.22	1.58	17.18	4.94	3.94	1.46	17.03	12.40	11.40	3.84
10	10	8/19/2009	5.22	4.22	1.58	19.43	4.94	3.94	1.46	18.49	12.40	11.40	3.84
11	11	8/20/2009	5.22	4.22	1.58	21.01	4.94	3.94	1.46	19.95	12.40	11.40	3.84
12	12	8/21/2009	5.22	4.22	1.58	22.58	4.94	3.94	1.46	21.41	12.40	11.40	3.84
13	13	8/24/2009	5.22	4.22	1.58	24.16	4.94	3.94	1.46	22.17	12.40	11.40	3.84
14	14	8/25/2009	5.22	4.22	1.58	25.73	4.94	3.94	1.46	24.11	12.40	11.40	3.84
15	15	8/26/2009	5.22	4.22	1.58	27.81	4.94	3.94	1.46	25.73	12.40	11.40	3.84
16	16	8/27/2009	5.22	4.22	1.58	28.88	4.94	3.94	1.46	27.25	12.40	11.40	3.84
17	17	8/28/2009	5.22	4.22	1.58	30.46	4.94	3.94	1.46	28.71	12.40	11.40	3.84
18	18	8/29/2009	5.22	4.22	1.58	37.03	4.94	3.94	1.46	30.17	12.40	11.40	3.84
19	19	9/1/2009	5.22	4.22	1.58	33.61	4.70	3.70	1.22	31.45	11.97	10.97	3.21
20	20	9/2/2009	4.96	3.96	1.32	34.92	4.47	3.47	0.93	32.19	10.33	10.33	2.62
21	21	9/3/2009	4.72	3.72	1.08	36.00	4.25	3.25	0.77	35.16	10.82	9.82	2.05
22	22	9/4/2009	4.72	3.72	1.08	37.07	4.04	3.04	0.56	35.72	9.29	8.29	1.05
23	23	9/8/2009	4.27	3.27	0.63	37.70	3.84	2.84	0.36	34.08	8.38	7.38	0.53
24	24	9/9/2009	4.06	3.06	0.42	38.11	3.69	2.69	0.21	34.29	8.39	7.39	-0.33
25	25	9/10/2009	3.85	2.85	0.22	38.33	3.47	2.47	-0.01	34.28	7.98	6.98	-0.37
26	26	9/11/2009	3.86	2.86	0.22	39.95	3.30	2.30	-0.18	34.10	7.59	6.59	-0.78
27	27	9/14/2009	3.86	2.86	0.22	39.76	1.14	0.14	-0.34	33.76	7.33	6.33	-1.17
28	28	9/15/2009	3.67	2.67	0.03	38.79	2.99	1.99	-0.49	33.27	6.86	5.86	-1.43
29	29	9/16/2009	3.49	2.49	-0.15	38.63	2.85	0.63	0.63	32.64	6.60	5.60	-1.92
30	30	9/17/2009	3.99	2.99	0.35	38.93	2.71	1.71	-0.77	31.87	6.30	5.30	-2.16
31	31	9/18/2009	3.81	2.81	0.17	38.14	2.43	1.43	-0.85	31.02	6.90	5.90	-2.46
32	32	9/23/2009	3.21	2.21	-0.43	38.71	2.56	1.56	-0.92	30.10	5.99	4.99	-2.57
33	33	9/24/2009	3.20	2.20	-0.44	38.26	2.60	1.60	-0.10	29.30	6.28	5.28	-2.77
34	34	9/25/2009	1.08	0.08	-0.56	37.70	2.81	1.81	-0.67	28.63	6.59	5.59	-2.48
35	35	9/26/2009	3.10	2.10	-0.54	37.15	2.95	1.95	-0.58	28.10	6.91	5.91	-2.17
36	36	9/27/2009	3.13	2.13	-0.55	36.54	1.09	0.09	-0.30	27.71	7.51	6.51	-1.96

(Contd...)

Table A1 (*Continued*)

**Source:** Self Computed

**Table A2**

Sample Date	Balance	Editorial Trust	SPAF Bank	Intercont Bank	AFCB Bank	Ociance Bank	Union Bank	Finance
1	8/3/2009	5.74	5.59	6.77	6.76	5.70	14.67	1.99
2	8/4/2009	5.79	5.59	6.85	6.51	5.69	15.20	1.95
3	8/5/2009	5.51	5.59	6.70	6.60	5.41	14.44	1.95
4	8/6/2009	5.40	5.59	6.27	5.68	14.02	1.88	
5	8/7/2009	5.39	5.59	6.81	5.97	5.93	14.10	1.91
6	8/8/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND
7	8/9/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND
8	8/10/2009	4.71	5.59	6.75	5.83	5.80	13.90	1.83
9	8/11/2009	4.48	5.59	7.00	5.81	5.60	13.21	1.80
10	8/12/2009	4.26	5.59	7.29	5.58	5.12	13.04	1.71
11	8/13/2009	4.00	5.59	7.29	5.42	5.20	12.95	1.63
12	8/14/2009	3.85	5.59	6.93	5.22	4.94	12.60	1.55
13	8/15/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND
14	8/16/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND
15	8/17/2009	3.96	5.59	6.93	5.22	4.94	12.6	1.55
16	8/18/2009	3.94	5.59	6.93	5.22	4.94	12.6	1.55
17	8/19/2009	3.96	5.59	6.93	5.22	4.94	12.6	1.55
18	8/20/2009	3.77	5.59	6.93	5.22	4.94	12.6	1.55
19+	8/21/2009	3.50	5.59	6.93	5.22	4.94	12.6	1.55
20	8/22/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND
21	8/23/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND
22	8/24/2009	3.42	5.59	6.93	5.22	4.94	12.6	1.55
23	8/25/2009	3.25	5.59	6.93	5.22	4.94	12.6	1.55
24	8/26/2009	3.03	5.59	6.93	5.22	4.94	12.6	1.55
25	8/27/2009	2.95	5.59	6.93	5.22	4.94	12.6	1.55
26	8/28/2009	3.00	5.59	6.93	5.22	4.94	12.6	1.55
27	8/29/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND
28	8/30/2009	3.42	5.59	6.93	5.22	4.94	12.6	1.55
29	8/31/2009	3.25	5.59	6.93	5.22	4.94	12.6	1.55
30	9/1/2009	3.03	5.59	6.93	4.96	4.47	11.38	1.41
31	9/2/2009	2.95	5.32	6.27	4.72	4.25	10.82	1.41
32	9/3/2009	2.95	4.72	5.96	4.72	4.04	10.82	1.54
33	9/4/2009	3.00	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND
34	9/5/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND
35	9/6/2009	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC
36	9/7/2009	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY
37	9/8/2009	2.80	4.57	5.67	4.27	3.84	9.29	1.22
38	9/9/2009	2.76	4.57	5.39	4.06	3.69	8.38	1.16
39	9/10/2009	2.85	4.57	5.13	3.86	3.47	8.39	1.11
40	9/11/2009	2.80	4.00	4.88	3.86	3.30	7.58	1.11
41	9/12/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND
42	9/13/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND

(Contd...)

**Table A2 (Continued)**

43	9/14/2009	2.95	4.35	4.64	3.86	3.14	7.59	1.06
44	9/15/2009	3.05	4.14	4.41	3.67	2.99	7.33	1.06
45	9/16/2009	2.99	3.94	3.40	2.85	6.86	6.60	0.93
46	9/17/2009	3.13	3.75	3.99	3.99	2.71	6.60	1.02
47	9/18/2009	3.28	3.57	3.51	3.81	2.63	WEEKEND	WEEKEND
48	9/19/2009	WEEKEND						
49	9/20/2009	PUBLIC						
50	9/21/2009	HOLIDAY						
51	9/22/2009	PUBLIC	HOLIDAY	PUBLIC	HOLIDAY	PUBLIC	HOLIDAY	PUBLIC
52	9/23/2009	3.44	2.40	3.66	3.21	2.56	5.00	1.03
53	9/24/2009	3.61	3.23	3.69	3.20	2.68	5.00	0.98
54	9/25/2009	3.58	3.23	3.87	3.08	2.81	6.28	1
55	9/26/2009	WEEKEND						
56	9/27/2009	WEEKEND						
57	9/28/2009	3.51	3.22	4.05	3.10	2.95	6.59	1.03
58	9/29/2009	3.50	3.07	3.98	3.11	3.09	6.91	1.05
59	9/30/2009	3.50	3.07	3.79	3.28	3.24	7.51	1.05
60	10/1/2009	OMISSION						
61	10/2/2009	3.33	2.92	3.96	3.44	3.4	7.5	1
62	10/3/2009	WEEKEND						
63	10/4/2009	WEEKEND						
64	10/5/2009	3.33	2.92	4.15	3.62	3.57	7.87	1.06
65	10/6/2009	3.33	2.92	4.31	3.10	3.74	8.26	1.10
66	10/7/2009	3.33	2.92	4.10	3.95	3.92	8.40	1.15
67	10/8/2009	3.33	2.92	3.90	3.94	4.11	8.25	1.20
68	10/9/2009	3.33	2.92	3.71	4.00	4.22	4.41	1.26
69	10/10/2009	WEEKEND						
70	10/11/2009	WEEKEND						
71	10/12/2009	3.33	2.92	3.49	4.10	4.15	8.49	1.32
72	10/13/2009	OMISSION						
73	10/14/2009	3.02	2.66	4.08	3.71	3.26	8.37	1.32
74	10/15/2009	2.89	2.52	3.88	3.59	3.58	8.01	1.26
75	10/16/2009	2.75	2.40	3.80	3.36	3.41	7.8	1.20
76	10/17/2009	WEEKEND						
77	10/18/2009	WEEKEND						
78	10/19/2009	2.05	2.28	3.61	3.52	3.40	8.19	2.14
79	10/20/2009	2.00	2.17	3.75	3.40	3.40	8.38	2.19
80	10/21/2009	2.05	2.07	3.84	3.25	5.23	8.60	2.23
81	10/22/2009	2.90	1.97	3.65	3.14	3.10	8.00	1.17
82	10/23/2009	2.80	1.88	3.60	3.26	3.06	7.90	1.16
83	10/24/2009	WEEKEND						

**Table A2 (Continued)**

		WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND
84	10/25/2009	2.66	1.79	3.42	3.09	2.91	7.51	1.11	
85	10/26/2009	2.53	1.71	3.25	2.96	2.77	7.14	1.06	
86	10/27/2009	2.41	1.63	3.09	2.80	2.64	7.15	1.01	
87	10/28/2009	2.29	1.55	2.94	2.60	2.51	7.30	1.01	
88	10/29/2009	2.29	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	
89	10/30/2009	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	
90	10/31/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	
91	11/1/2009	2.08	1.41	2.66	2.53	2.28	6.92	0.95	
92	11/2/2009	1.98	1.34	2.53	2.41	2.17	6.58	0.92	
93	11/3/2009	1.89	1.28	2.41	2.29	2.07	6.26	0.88	
94	11/4/2009	1.5	1.22	2.29	2.18	1.97	5.95	0.87	
95	11/5/2009	1.71	1.25	2.18	2.08	1.83	5.06	0.83	
96	11/6/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	
97	11/7/2009	1.63	1.19	2.08	1.98	1.54	5.39	0.72	
98	11/8/2009	1.63	1.14	1.98	1.89	2.02	5.59	0.76	
99	11/9/2009	1.62	1.09	1.89	1.86	2.12	5.86	0.73	
100	11/10/2009	1.54	1.08	1.98	1.77	2.12	6.15	0.70	
101	11/11/2009	1.47	1.03	1.96	1.69	2.12	6.45	0.57	
102	11/12/2009	1.48	1.03	1.96	1.61	2.06	6.77	0.64	
103	11/13/2009	1.48	1.03	1.96	1.61	2.06	6.77	0.64	
104	11/14/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	
105	11/15/2009	1.51	1.03	1.90	1.61	2.06	6.77	0.64	
106	11/16/2009	1.51	1.03	1.90	1.61	2.06	6.77	0.64	
107	11/17/2009	1.57	1.03	1.93	1.53	2.14	7.10	0.62	
108	11/18/2009	1.61	1.03	1.90	1.60	2.04	7.36	0.65	
109	11/19/2009	1.63	1.03	2.00	1.63	2.03	7.15	0.68	
110	11/20/2009	2.77	0.98	2.20	1.76	2.13	6.80	0.70	
111	11/21/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	
112	11/22/2009	1.85	0.98	2.31	1.84	2.16	6.46	0.70	
113	11/23/2009	1.94	0.98	2.22	1.93	2.26	6.14	0.67	
114	11/24/2009	2.02	0.98	2.24	2.02	2.17	6.05	0.51	
115	11/25/2009	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	PUBLIC	
116	11/26/2009	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	
117	11/27/2009	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAY	
118	11/28/2009	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	
119	11/29/2009	1.96	1.02	2.28	2.12	2.10	6.07	0.70	
120	11/30/2009	1.87	OMISSION	2.30	2.22	2.10	6.37	0.67	
121	12/1/2009	1.83	1.20	2.20	2.33	1.94	6.20	0.70	
122	12/2/2009								

Source: Self Computed