FINANCE INDIA
© Indian Institute of Finance
Vol. XXXVII No. 3, September 2023
Pages – 813 - 826

Housing Finance Perceptual Analysis: Evidence based on potential borrowers at Home First Finance Company (HFFC), India¹

BHAGYALAKSHMI K* MUTHUPANDIAN T** MANIMARAN S***

Abstract

The housing finance is predicted to experience lower growth of credit with a rate of 9-12% from the fiscal year 2021 onwards as per the report of ICRA, due to the catastrophic impact of COVID-19. Although, it is an adverse situation, there is a positive gesture for the house loan borrowers to travel for home loans, thereby creating more demand for the loans, which may be a major push for home loan lenders, which increases competition between public sector companies. Out of 500 calls in which the company receives daily by marketing campaign, around 40 calls will be assigned to each employee to know whether the leads are really interested in getting home loans or whether the potential borrowers are able to repay the loans. The conversion rate from leads to customers will be around only 30%. Since the conversion rate is low, determining customer perception ahead of time provides valuable services for customers.

JEL Code: D84, E21, E32

Keywords: Housing finance; Loan repayment; loan parity features; Loan

Superiority features; security; customer perception

I. Introduction

HOME FIRST NON-DEPOSITORY financial institution (HFFC) persists as a dedicated housing non-depository financial institution (Bernstein, 2008). HFFC aims to make home loans easier for Consumers who are buying their first home. First time buyers are likely to have a number of queries regarding various aspects of the home purchase process including obtaining a loan, eligibility, documentation, repayment and so on as depicted by (Mylonakis, 2007). The Home First Finance Company is an Indian Non-

¹ Presented at FI International Research Conference, August 2020

^{*} Associate Professor, PSNA College of Engineering and Technology, Department of Management Studies, Dindigul, Tamilnadu 624622, INDIA.

^{**} Professor, PSNA College of Engineering and Technology, Department of Management Studies, Dindigul, Tamilnadu 624622, INDIA.

^{***} Head and Professor, PSNA College of Engineering and Technology, Department of Management Studies, Dindigul, Tamilnadu 624622, INDIA.

their attractive feature of HFFC. These features are to be highlighted when customer is not okay with the interest rate. RM and CSM should explain these features thoroughly in order to satisfy the customers.

7.1 Predictions and Implication for future research

The perceptual analysis with a prompt case of HFFC and its potential borrowers imparted in this study exhibited a social impact on customer loan preference in non-governmental organizations. Although, it is an empirical analysis mostly based on demographic variables and predominant factors affecting customer preferences, the study sought to determine the cause and effect of customer resistance to take home loan from private organizations like HFFC. However, it can be extended to old age or elderly people preference study on choice of retirement plan. Furthermore, the study is purely based on constructive questionnaire to understand the attitude of customers towards housing finance and only the customer perspective was considered. Hence, future research could be done through financial statement analyse of the income statement, cash flow statement, break even analysis and so on from the perspective of the company and its management along with much more effective scientific financial analysis.

References

Artz, B., and I. Kaya, (2014), "The impact of job security on job satisfaction in economic contractions versus expansions", *Applied Economics*, Vol. 46, pp. 2873-2890.

Bernstein, D. P., (2008), "Home Equity Loans and Private Mortgage Insurance: Recent Trends and Potential Implications", SSRN Network.

Bhalla, G.S. and Manureet Rair, (2016), "Consumer perception towards home loan: A study conducted in Punjab, India", IOSR Journal of Business and Management, Vo.18, No. 7, pp. 09-14.

Black, H.A., Robinson, B., Schlottmann, A. M., and Schweitzer, R. L., (2003), "Is Race an Important Factor in Bank-Consumer Preference? The Case of Mortgage Leding", *Journal of Real Estate Finance and Economics*, Vol. 26, No. 1, pp. 5 – 26.

Clarkson, A. H., M.A. Stone and M.J. Steele, (2019), "Competitive strategies in Banking services-Implications of Segmentation Analysis of consumers by Age Groups", *International Journal of Service Industry Management*, Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 67-77.

Devlin, J. F., (2014), "An Analysis of Choice Criteria in the Home loans Market.", *International Journal of Bank Marketing*", Vol. 20, No. 5, pp. 212-226.

Fallis, George, (1990), "The optimal design of housing allowances", *Journal of Urban Economics*, Vol. 27, No. 3, pp. 381-397.

Fragkos, Christos C., Konstantinsos C. Fragkos, Loarnis Sotiropoulos, Giannis Manolopoulos, Akikaterini C. Valvi, (2019), "Factors affecting customers decisions for taking out bank loans: A case of Greek customers", *Journal of Marketing Research and Case Studies*, Vol. 25, No. 4, pp. 75 – 80.

Garriga, Carlos, Rodolfo Manuelli, and Adrian Peralta-Alva., (2019), "A Macroeconomic Model of Price Swings in the Housing Market", *American Economic Review*, Vol. 109, No. 6, pp. 2036-72.

826 Finance India

Guruswami, (2012), "Comparative Analysis of selected housing finance companies in India", *International Journal of Research in Commerce, IT and Management,* Vol. 2, No.1, pp. 201.

Jalilian, H., and C. Kirkpatrick, (2005), "Does Financial Development Contribute to poverty reduction?", *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 41, No. 4, pp. 636-56.

Joseph, Anton P., (2021), "Study of comparative performance of Non-performing Assets among selected leading Non-banking financial companies of India", *Turkish Journal of Computer and Mathematics Education*, Vol. 12, No. 13, pp. 1077-1085.

Kumar, V. and B. Malhotra, (2017), "Camel model analysis of private sector banks", EPRA International Journal of Economic & Business Review, Vol. 5, No. 7, pp. 87-93.

Levine, R., (2000), "Financial development and economic growth: Views and Agenda", *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 35, No. 2, pp. 688-726.

Lee, J., and J. Marlowe, (2003), "How consumers choose a financial institution: Decision Making Criteria and Heuristics", *International Journal of Bank Marketing*, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 53-57.

Mishear, Uma Shankar, (2010), "Housing Loan attributes affecting borrower's satisfaction in the banking sector of India", *European Journal of Economics*, Vol. 2. No. 24, pp. 88-97.

Mylonakis, John, (2007), "Research study of consumer preference in Home Loans Market", International Research Journal of Finance and Economics, Vol. 2, No. 4, pp. 153-166.

Mylonakis, J., (2007), "A Research Study of Customer preferences in the Home Loans Market: The Mortgage experience of Greek Bank Customers", *International Research Journal of Finance and Economics*, Vol. 10, No. 10, pp. 153-165.

Mayman, M.M., N.S. Moghadam, A. Farangi and M. Rouholamini, (2016), "Investigating the effect of POB on Innovation", *International Business Management*, Vol. 10, No. 11, pp. 2282-2292.

Narwal, Mahabir Singh, (2013), "Customer Preferences for Home Loans", *International Journal of Banking, Risk and Insurance*, Vol. 1, No. 1 March, pp. 47-55.

Nataraj, Gurunathan, B., and N. Ahuja, (2020), "Financial performance of Housing Finance companies in India", *Journal of Critical Reviews*, Vol. 7, No. 13, pp. 2265-2281.

Patel, U., (2008), "Development concept-Rural Housing", *Kurukshetra magazine*, May-June 2008, pp. 101-102.

Quazi, A. M., and B. o'Brien, (2000), "Empirical Test of a Cross-National Model of corporate social responsibility", *Journal of Business Ethics*, Vol. 25, No.1, pp. 33-51.

Ramlall, S.J., (2008), "Enhancing employee performance through positive organizational behavior", *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, Vol. 38, No. 6, pp. 1580–1600.

Seligman, M., (2018), "PERMA and the building blocks of well-being", *The Journal of Positive Psychology*, 2018

Ghosh, Shayan, (2022), "Why everyone loves home loan customer?", Live mint, October 2022

Sridhar K., Mukund Sharma and Bhushan B. Bharath, (2017), "A comparative study on housing loan perception of borrowers with respect to SBI and ICICI banks in Bangalore city", *International Education and Research Journal*. Vol. 3, No. 6, pp. 244-251.

Yates, K., (2006), "Internal Communication Effectiveness Enhances Bottom-Line Results", *Journal of Organizational Excellence*, Vol. 25, No. 3, pp. 71-79.